

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

Relevant news and research

4.4 Measuring exposure to secondhand smoke

Last updated December 2024

Research:

Blanco-Ferreiro, A, Teijeiro, A, Varela-Lema, L, Rey-Brandariz, J, Candal-Pedreira, C, Martin-Gisbert, L et al. (2024). Assessment of exposure to secondhand tobacco smoke in Spain: A scoping review. *Tob Induc Dis*, 22. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/39398343>

Zecic, A, Vazdar, B, Sliskovic, L, & Sutlovic, D. (2024). Urine levels of nicotine and its metabolites in young population exposed to second-hand smoke in nightclubs: a pilot study. *Arh Hig Rada Toksikol*, 75(3), 211-216. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/39369327>

Kataoka, H, Miyata, S, & Ehara, K. (2024). Simultaneous Determination of Tobacco Smoke Exposure and Stress Biomarkers in Saliva Using In-Tube SPME and LC-MS/MS for the Analysis of the Association between Passive Smoking and Stress. *Molecules*, 29(17). Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/39275005>

Tamada, Y, Takeuchi, K, & Tabuchi, T. (2024). Secondhand tobacco exposure assessed using urinary cotinine among 10-year-old children in Japan: An 11-year repeated cross-sectional study. *Nicotine Tob Res*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/39297512>

Szumaska, M, Mroczek, P, Tyrpien-Golder, K, Pastuszka, B, & Janoszka, B. (2024). Determination of Cotinine, 3'-Hydroxycotinine and Nicotine 1'-Oxide in Urine of Passive and Active Young Smokers by LC-Orbitrap-MS/MS Technique. *Molecules*, 29(15). Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/39125048>

Titus, AR, Shelley, D, & Thorpe, LE. (2024). Variability in self-reported and biomarker-derived tobacco smoke exposure patterns among individuals who do not smoke by poverty income ratio in the USA. *Tob Control*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/39004510>

tobaccoinaustralia.org.au

- Lee, HS, Lee, YJ, Cho, JH, & Park, DS. (2024). Analysis of patient health questionnaire-9 (PHQ-9) based depression prevalence according to a discordance between quantitative urinary cotinine levels and self-report of second-hand smoke exposure among adults: A cross-sectional study. *Heliyon*, 10(11), e32125. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38882351>
- Bommele, J, Cremers, H, Den Hollander, W, Troelstra, S, Geuke, G, Dam, W et al. (2024). Secondhand smoke exposure in public outdoor spaces in the Netherlands: The stronger the smell, the more exposure to nicotine. *Tob Induc Dis*, 22. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38765694>
- Zorawik, A, Hajdusianek, W, Kusnerz, A, Markiewicz-Gorka, I, Jaremkow, A, Martynowicz, H et al (2024). Relation Between Exposure to Tobacco Smoke Assessed by Serum Cotinine Concentration and Questionnaire Method, and Serum Renalase Concentration-the Importance of the Coexistence of Arterial Hypertension and Other Cardiovascular Diseases. *Cardiovasc Toxicol*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38748312>
- Lopez-Medina, DC, Candal-Pedreira, C, Rey-Brandariz, J, Guerra-Tort, C, Garcia, G, Martin-Gisbert, L et al. (2024). Evolution and characteristics of studies estimating attributable mortality to second-hand smoke: a systematic review. *Eur J Public Health*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38531674>
- Kunno, J, Pimviriyakul, P, Luangwilai, T, Sematong, S, Supawattanabodee, B, Kuratong, S, & Robson, MG. (2024). Effect of children secondhand smoke exposure associated with GABA concentration: Influence from parents who are extremely heavy smokers in urban households. *Sci Total Environ*, 918, 170720. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38325467>
- Rubinstein, BJ, Vazifedan, T, & Baldassari, CM. (2024). Secondhand Smoke Exposure Measured in Urinary Cotinine Levels and Severity of Pediatric Sleep Apnea. *JAMA Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38329735>
- Zhu, N., Zhu, J., Lin, S., Yu, H., & Cao, C. (2024). Correlation analysis between smoke exposure and serum neurofilament light chain in adults: a cross-sectional study. *BMC Public Health*, 24(1), 353. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38308244>
- Kim, S, & Lee, K. (2023). PM2.5 concentrations of outdoor tobacco smoke at different distances from the smoking source: Is there an optimal distance for a designated smoking area? *Nicotine Tob Res*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38048330>
- Berman, T, Rorman, E, Groisman, L, Keinan-Boker, L, Shimony, T, & Barnett-Itzhaki, Z. (2023). Association between parental smoking and child exposure to environmental tobacco smoke in Israel. *Isr J Health Policy Res*, 12(1), 37. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38115120>
- Freeman, S, Leone, F, Mathew, AR, & Hitsman, B. (2023). The Need for More Robust Clinical Prevention Approaches to Secondhand Smoke Exposure: Beyond Smoke-Free. *Chest*, 164(5), 1084-1086. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37945191>

Mansouri, B, Azadi, NA, Sharafi, K, & Nakhaee, S. (2023). The effects of active and passive smoking on selected trace element levels in human milk. *Sci Rep*, 13(1), 20756. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38007512>

Afsin, DE, Gul, E, & Kerget, B. (2023). Evaluation of Exhaled Carbon Monoxide Levels in Individuals Exposed to Passive Tobacco Smoke in Indoor and Outdoor Environments: How Far Can We Getaway Under the Same Roof? *Cureus*, 15(9), e45026. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37829977>

O'Sharkey, K, Xu, Y, Cabison, J, Rosales, M, Chavez, T, Johnson, M et al. (2023). A Comparison of Measured Airborne and Self-Reported Secondhand Smoke Exposure in the MADRES Pregnancy Cohort Study. *Nicotine Tob Res*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37846518>

Matt, GE, Merianos, AL, Stone, L, Wullenweber, C, Quintana, PJE, Hoh, E et al. (2023). Changes and stability of hand nicotine levels in children of smokers: Associations with urinary biomarkers, reported child tobacco smoke exposure, and home smoking bans. *Environ Int*, 181, 108239. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37852151>

Wang, Z, Lei, L, & Shi, P. (2023). Smoking behavior detection algorithm based on YOLOv8-MNC. *Front Comput Neurosci*, 17, 1243779. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37692461>

Gallart-Mateu, D, Dualde, P, Coscolla, C, Soriano, JM, Garrigues, S, & de la Guardia, M. (2023). Biomarkers of exposure in urine of active smokers, non-smokers, and vapers. *Anal Bioanal Chem*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37743413>

Mulla, SA, Bedia, AS, Nimmagadda, HK, Bedia, S, & Patil, AH. (2023). Evaluation of Salivary Alkaline Phosphatase Levels in Passive Smokers of Different Age Groups. *Cureus*, 15(7), e41336. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37546068>

Park, MB. (2023). Comparison of secondhand smoking exposure between self-report and creatinine-corrected urine cotinine: Result from Korean NHANES 2009-2018. *J Formos Med Assoc*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37586974>

Wang, R, Hall, JM, Salloum, RG, Kates, F, Cogle, CR, Bruijnzeel, AW et al. (2023). Prevalence of Underreported Nicotine Exposure Among US Non-Smoking Adults: A Comparison of Self-Reported Exposure and Serum Cotinine Levels from NHANES 2013-2020. *Nicotine Tob Res*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37647621>

Tynan, MA, Cohen, MA, & Harris, JR. (2023). What happens in Vegas, stays in your lungs: an assessment of fine particulate matter in casinos that prohibit and allow smoking in Las Vegas, Nevada, USA. *Tob Control*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36822833>

Merianos, AL, Mahabee-Gittens, EM, Stone, TM, Jandarov, RA, Wang, L, Bhandari, D et al. (2023). Distinguishing Exposure to Secondhand and Thirdhand Tobacco Smoke among U.S. Children Using Machine Learning: NHANES 2013-2016. *Environ Sci Technol*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36705578>

Henderson, E, Rodriguez Guerrero, LA, Continente, X, Fernandez, E, Tigova, O, Cortes-Francisco, N et al. (2022). Measurement of airborne nicotine, as a marker of secondhand smoke exposure, in homes

with residents who smoke in 9 European countries. *Environ Res*, 219, 115118. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36566961>

Lin, Y, Zhu, Y, Qiu, X, Lu, X, Yin, F, Tseng, CH, & Araujo, JA. (2022). Passive smoking and urinary oxidative biomarkers: A pilot study of healthy travelers from Los Angeles to Beijing. *Int J Hyg Environ Health*, 246, 114048. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36308780>

Hahn, D, Schmied-Tobies, M, Rucic, E, Pluym, N, Scherer, M, Debiak, M et al. (2022). Urinary cotinine and exposure to passive smoke in children and adolescents in Germany - Human biomonitoring results of the German Environmental Survey 2014-2017 (GerES V). *Environ Res*, 114320. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36100102>

Rahmani, R, Nakhaee, S, Sharafi, K, Rezaei, Z, Mansouri, B, & Amirabadizadeh, A. (2022). Association of environmental tobacco smoke (ETS) with lead and cadmium concentrations in biological samples of children and women: systematic review and meta-analysis. *Rev Environ Health*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36117323>

Mei, X, Chen, G, Zhong, Q, Li, YL, & Li, JL. (2022). Secondhand smoke exposure among never-smoking adolescents in Wuhan, China. *Sci Rep*, 12(1), 14209. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35988001>

Bitan, M, Steinberg, DM, Wilson, SR, Kalkbrenner, AE, Lanphear, B, Hovell, MF et al (2022). Association between objective measures and parent-reported measures of child tobacco smoke exposure: A secondary data analysis of four trials. *Tob Induc Dis*, 20, 62. . Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35854878>

Bozkurt, HB, Yayla, M, Binnetoglu, D & Evran, M. (2022). The Association of Passive Smoking and Serum Urotensin-II Levels in Children. *An Acad Bras Cienc*, 94(2), e20201488. . Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35830081>

Chen, H, Na, J, An, H, Jin, M, Jia, X, Yan, L et al. (2022). Passive Smoking Is Associated with Multiple Heavy Metal Concentrations among Housewives in Shanxi Province, China. *Int J Environ Res Public Health*, 19(14). . Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35886457>

Zulkifli, A, Rani, NLA, Abdul Mutalib, RNS, Dobson, R, Ibrahim, TAE, Abd Latif, NH et al. (2022). Measuring secondhand smoke in homes in Malaysia: A feasibility study comparing indoor fine particulate (PM2.5) concentrations following an educational feedback intervention to create smoke-free homes during the COVID-19 pandemic. *Tob Induc Dis*, 20, 64. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35865971>

Xie, R, Xu, Y, Chen, G, & Zhang, S. (2022). Experimental study on the effect of the split-type air-conditioner on the transmission of smoking pollutants in a room. *J Air Waste Manag Assoc*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35862623>

Zhong, Q, Li, Y, Mei, X, Li, J, & Huang, Y. (2022). Assessment of passive human exposure to tobacco smoke by environmental and biological monitoring in different public places in Wuhan, central China. *Int J Hyg Environ Health*, 244, 114008. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35870316>

Caron, K.T, Zhu, W, Bernert, JT, Wang, L, Blount, BC, Dortch, K. et al. (2022). Geometric Mean Serum Cotinine Concentrations Confirm a Continued Decline in Secondhand Smoke Exposure among U.S. Nonsmokers-NHANES 2003 to 2018. *Int J Environ Res Public Health*, 19(10). Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35627398>

Mourino, N, Ruano-Ravina, A, Varela Lema, L, Fernandez, E, Lopez, MJ, Santiago-Perez, MI. Et al. (2022). Serum cotinine cut-points for secondhand smoke exposure assessment in children under 5 years: A systemic review. *PLoS One*, 17(5), e0267319. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35511766>

Go, MD, Al-Delaimy, WK, Schilling, D, Vuylsteke, B, Mehes, S, Spindel, ER, & McEvoy, CT. (2021). Hair and nail nicotine levels of mothers and their infants as valid biomarkers of exposure to intrauterine tobacco smoke. *Tob Induc Dis*, 19, 100. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35035343>

Ma, H, Reimold, AE, & Ribisl, KM. (2022). Trends in Cigarette Marketing Expenditures, 1975-2019: An Analysis of Federal Trade Commission Cigarette Reports. *Nicotine Tob Res*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35010818>

Kataoka, H, Kaji, S, & Moai, M. (2021). Risk Assessment of Passive Smoking Based on Analysis of Hair Nicotine and Cotinine as Exposure Biomarkers by In-Tube Solid-Phase Microextraction Coupled On-Line to LC-MS/MS. *Molecules*, 26(23). Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34885941>

Mahabee-Gittens, EM, Matt, GE, Ding, L, & Merianos, AL. (2021). Comparison of Levels of Three Tobacco Smoke Exposure Biomarkers in Children of Smokers. *Int J Environ Res Public Health*, 18(22). Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34831559>

Ma, C, Heiland, EG, Li, Z, Zhao, M, Liang, Y, & Xi, B. (2021). Global trends in the prevalence of secondhand smoke exposure among adolescents aged 12-16 years from 1999 to 2018: an analysis of repeated cross-sectional surveys. *Lancet Glob Health*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34571047>

Mahabee-Gittens, EM, Matt, GE, Jandarov, RJ, & Merianos, AL. (2021). Hand Nicotine and Cotinine In Children Exposed to Cigars: A Pilot Study. *Tob Regul Sci*, 7(3), 170-176. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34423080>

Tsai, J, Homa, DM, Neff, LJ, Sosnoff, CS, Wang, L, Blount, BC et al. (2021). Trends in Secondhand Smoke Exposure, 2011-2018: Impact and Implications of Expanding Serum Cotinine Range. *Am J Prev Med*, 61(3), e109-e117. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34419235>

Kim, J, Shim, IK, Won, SR, Ryu, J, Lee, J, & Chung, HM. (2021). Characterization of urinary cotinine concentrations among non-smoking adults in smoking and smoke-free homes in the Korean national environmental health survey (KoNEHS) cycle 3 (2015-2017). *BMC Public Health*, 21(1), 1324. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34229648>

Lim, KH, Ghazali, SM, Lim, HL, Cheong, YL, Kee, CC, Heng, PP et al. (2021). Prevalence and factors related to secondhand smoke exposure among secondary school-going adolescents in Malaysia: Findings from Malaysia Global Health School Survey 2012 and 2017. *Tob Induc Dis*, 19, 50. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34177412>

- Mourino, N, Perez-Rios, M, Santiago-Perez, MI, Lanphear, B, Yolton, K, & Braun, JM. (2021). Secondhand tobacco smoke exposure among children under 5 years old: questionnaires versus cotinine biomarkers: a cohort study. *BMJ Open*, 11(6), e044829. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34183339>
- Parks, J, McLean, KE, McCandless, L, de Souza, RJ, Brook, JR, Scott, J et al . (2021). Assessing secondhand and thirdhand tobacco smoke exposure in Canadian infants using questionnaires, biomarkers, and machine learning. *J Expo Sci Environ Epidemiol*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34175887>
- Vital, N., Antunes, S., Louro, H., Vaz, F., Simoes, T., Penque, D., & Silva, M. J. (2021). Environmental Tobacco Smoke in Occupational Settings: Effect and Susceptibility Biomarkers in Workers From Lisbon Restaurants and Bars. *Front Public Health*, 9, 674142. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34150711>
- DeAtley, T, Colby, SM, Clark, MA, Sokolovsky, A, Denlinger-Apte, RL, Cioe, PA et al (2021). Psychometric Analysis of a Microenvironment Secondhand Smoke Exposure Questionnaire. *Int J Environ Res Public Health*, 18(7). Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33916810>
- Stallings, C, Zhu, Y, Grijalva, CG, Edwards, K, Self, WH, & Williams, DJ. (2021). Prevalence and Quantification of Secondhand Smoke Exposure Among Hospitalized Children <6 Years of Age. *Hosp Pediatr*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34035126>
- Choi, JW, Fujii, T, & Fujii, N. (2021). Association of a Tobacco-specific Nitrosamine Carcinogen with Urinary Cotinine, Urinary Sodium Excretion, and Total Energy Intake in Adolescents and Children. *Curr Med Sci*, 41(2), 270-278. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33877542>
- Ezegbe, C, Magnussen, CG, Neil, AL, Buscot, MJ, Dwyer, T, Venn, A, & Gall, S. (2021). Reliability and Validity of a Life Course Passive Smoke Exposure Questionnaire in an Australian Cohort From Childhood to Adulthood. *Journal of Preventive Medicine and Public Health. Yebang Uihakhoe Chi*, 54(2), 153-159. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33845536>
- Park, MB & Ranabhat, C.L. (2021). Effect of parental smoking on their children's urine cotinine level in Korea: A population-based study. *PLoS One*, 16(4), e0248013. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33857161>
- Szukalska, M, Merritt, TA, Lorenc, W, Sroczynska, K, Miechowicz, I, Komorowicz, I et al. (2021). Toxic metals in human milk in relation to tobacco smoke exposure. *Environmental Research*, 197, 111090. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33798522>
- You, HS, Lee, JW, Kim, YS, Kim, Y, Lee, HC, Hwang, JY et al (2021). Association between Second-hand Smoke Exposure and Urinary NNAL Level in Korean Adolescents. *Journal of Korean Medical Science*, 36(13), e82. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33821591>
- Kim, Y, & Lee, K. (2021). Determination of Outdoor Tobacco Smoke Exposure at Outdoor Smoking Facilities. *Nicotine Tob Res*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33740053>
- Jeong, SH, Jang, BN, Kang, SH, Joo, JH, & Park, EC. (2021). Association between parents' smoking status and tobacco exposure in school-age children: assessment using major urine biomarkers. *Sci Rep*, 11(1), 4536. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33633242>

Levesque, J, & Mischki, T. (2021). Exposure to tobacco smoke among Canadian nonsmokers based on questionnaire and biomonitoring data. *Health Rep*, 32(2), 16-26. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33595225>

Adesina, OA, Nwogu, AS, & Sonibare, JA. (2021). Indoor levels of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs) from environment tobacco smoke of public bars. *Ecotoxicol Environ Saf*, 208, 111604. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33396124>

Gillum, RF. (2021). Frequency of Attendance at Religious Services and Exposure to Environmental Tobacco Smoke. *J Relig Health*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33389437>

Henderson, E, Lugo, A, Liu, X, Continente, X, Fernandez, E, Lopez, MJ, & Gallus, S. (2021). Secondhand smoke presence in outdoor areas in 12 European countries. *Environ Res*, 110806. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33515582>

Jain, RB. (2021). Comparative analysis of the concentrations of serum cotinine and hydroxycotinine for US children, adolescents, and adults: impact of exposure to environmental tobacco smoke at home and other indoor environments. *Environ Sci Pollut Res Int*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33403628>

Leventer-Roberts, M, Grinshpun, A, Kohn, E, Andra, SS, Arora, M, Berkovitch, M et al (2021). Environmental tobacco smoke exposure among children by urinary biomarkers and parent report. *Acad Pediatr*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33434701>

Wilson, KM, Moss, A, Lowary, M, Gambino, J, Klein, JD, Kerby, GS et al (2021). Smoking Behaviors Among Tobacco-Using Parents of Hospitalized Children and Association With Child Cotinine Level. *Hosp Pediatr*, 11(1), 17-24. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33272923>

Ksinan, AJ, Sheng, Y, Do, EK, Schechter, JC, Zhang, JJ, Maguire, RL et al (2020). Identifying the best questions for rapid screening of secondhand smoke exposure among children. *Nicotine Tob Res*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33249470>

Brakema, EA van Gemert, FA, Williams, S, Sooronbaev, T, Emilov, B, Mademilov, M et al (2020). Implementing a context-driven awareness programme addressing household air pollution and tobacco: a FRESH AIR study. *NPJ Prim Care Respir Med*, 30(1), 42. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33024125>

Brakema, EA, van Gemert, FA, Williams, S, Sooronbaev, T, Emilov, B, Mademilov, M et al (2020). Publisher Correction: Implementing a context-driven awareness programme addressing household air pollution and tobacco: a FRESH AIR study. *NPJ Prim Care Respir Med*, 30(1), 49. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33082358>

Zusman, M, Gassett, AJ, Kirwa, K, Barr, RG, Cooper, CB, Han, MK et al (2020). "Modeling Residential Indoor Concentrations of PM2.5 , NO2 , NOx , and secondhand smoke in the Subpopulations and Intermediate Outcome Measures in COPD (SPIROMICS) Air Study". *Indoor Air*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33037695>

Antonucci, A, Vitali, M, Martellucci, S, Mattei, V, & Protano, C. (2020). A Cross-Sectional Study on Benzene Exposure in Pediatric Age and Parental Smoking Habits at Home. *Int J Environ Res Public Health*, 17(15). Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32751222>

Kassem, NOF, Peterson, LA, Liles, S, Kassem, NO, Zaki, FK, Lui, KJ et al. (2020). Urinary metabolites of furan in waterpipe tobacco smokers compared to non-smokers in home settings in the US. *Toxicol Lett*, 333, 202-210. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32814080>

St Claire, AW, Friedrichsen, S, Boyle, RG, Kingsbury, J, Parks, MJ, & Helgertz, S. (2020). Location and duration of secondhand smoke exposure among Minnesota Nonsmokers, 2018. *Prev Med Rep*, 19, 101130. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32528822>

de Granda-Orive, JI, Solano-Reina, S, & Jimenez-Ruiz, CA. (2020). Is Smoking Outside an Enclosed Space Enough to Prevent Second and Third-Hand Exposure? *Arch Bronconeumol*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32444158>

Fu, Z, Jiang, H, Xu, Z, Li, H, Wu, N, & Yin, P. (2020). Objective secondhand smoke exposure in chronic obstructive pulmonary disease patients without active smoking: the U.S. National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (NHANES) 2007-2012. *Ann Transl Med*, 8(7), 445. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32395489>

Dobson, R, O'Donnell, R, Tigova, O, Fu, M, Enriquez, M, Fernandez, E et al (2020). Measuring for change: A multi-centre pre-post trial of an air quality feedback intervention to promote smoke-free homes. *Environ Int*, 140, 105738. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32371305>

Feliu, A, Fu, M, Russo, M, Martinez, C, Sureda, X, Lopez, MJ et al (2020). Exposure to second-hand tobacco smoke in waterpipe cafes in Barcelona, Spain: An assessment of airborne nicotine and PM2.5. *Environ Res*, 184, 109347. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32179267>

Gunay, F, Cullas Ilarslan, NE, Bakar-Ates, F, Deniz, K, Kadioglu, YK, Kiran, S et al. (2020). Evaluation of hair cotinine and toxic metal levels in children who were exposed to tobacco smoke. *Pediatr Pulmonol*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32068966>

Dobson, R, Rosen, LJ, & Semple, S. (2019). Monitoring secondhand tobacco smoke remotely in real-time: A simple low-cost approach. *Tob Induc Dis*, 17, 18. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31582929>

Karatela, S, Coomarasamy, C, Paterson, J, & Ward, NI. (2019). Household Smoking Status and Heavy Metal Concentrations in Toenails of Children. *Int J Environ Res Public Health*, 16(20). Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31614844>

Zhang, T, Chillrud, SN, Yang, Q, Pitiranggon, M, Ross, J, Perera, F et al. (2019). Characterizing peak exposure of secondhand smoke using a real-time PM2.5 monitor. *Indoor Air*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31610044>

Klein, JD, Chamberlin, ME, Kress, EA, Geraci, MW, Rosenblatt, S, Boykan, R et al. (2019). Asking the right questions about secondhand smoke. *Nicotine Tob Res*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31407779>

Mahabee-Gittens, EM, Merianos, AL, Gordon, JS, Stone, L, Semenova, O, & Matt, GE. (2019). Electronic Health Record Classification of Tobacco Smoke Exposure and Cotinine Levels in Hospitalized Pediatric Patients. *Hosp Pediatr*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31451583>

Cheng, CY, Huang, SS, Yang, CM, Tang, KT, & Yao, DJ. (2019). Detection of Cigarette Smoke Using a Surface-Acoustic-Wave Gas Sensor with Non-Polymer-Based Oxidized Hollow Mesoporous Carbon Nanospheres. *Micromachines (Basel)*, 10(4). Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31022928>

Quintana, PJE, Hoh, E, Dodder, NG, Matt, GE, Zakarian, JM, Anderson, KA et al. Nicotine levels in silicone wristband samplers worn by children exposed to secondhand smoke and electronic cigarette vapor are highly correlated with child's urinary cotinine. *J Expo Sci Environ Epidemiol*, 2019. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30728487>

Toledo, J, Ruiz-Diez, V, Bertke, M, Suryo Wasisto, H, Peiner, E, & Sanchez-Rojas, JL. Piezoelectric MEMS Resonators for Cigarette Particle Detection. *Micromachines (Basel)*, 2019.10(2). Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30795635>

Gurtner, M, Gage, R, Thomson, G, Jaine, R, Stanley, J, Smith, M et al. Are children smoke-free at home? Using wearable cameras to study children's exposure to smoking and smoking paraphernalia in private spaces. *Child Care Health Dev*, Nov 2018. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30548456>

Gomez Lueso, M, Mitova, MI, Mottier, N, Schaller, M, Rotach, M, & Goujon-Ginglinger, C G. Development and validation of a method for quantification of two tobacco-specific nitrosamines in indoor air. *J Chromatogr A*, 2018. 1580, 90-99. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30391037>

Myers, V, Shiloh, S, Rosen, L. Parental perceptions of children's exposure to tobacco smoke: development and validation of a new measure. *BMC Public Health*. 2018 Aug 20;18(1):1031. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30126404>

Groner, JA, Rule, AM, McGrath-Morrow, SA, Collaco, JM, Moss, A, Tanski, SE, McMillen, R, Whitmore, RM, Klein, J D, Winickoff, JP, Wilson, K. Assessing pediatric tobacco exposure using parent report: comparison with hair nicotine. *J Expo Sci Environ Epidemiol*, Jul 2018. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30013229>

Dobson, R, Semple, S. "How do you know those particles are from cigarettes?": An algorithm to help differentiate second-hand tobacco smoke from background sources of household fine particulate matter. *Environ Res*. 2018 Jun 18;166:344-347. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29929126>

Drago, G, Perrino, C, Canepari, S, Ruggieri, S, L'Abbate, L, Longo, V, Colombo, P, Frasca, D, Balzan, M, Cuttitta, G, Scaccianoce, G, Piva, G et al. Relationship between domestic smoking and metals and rare earth elements concentration in indoor PM2.5. *Environ Res*. 2018 Apr 16;165:71-80. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29674239>

Gavarkovs, AG, Risica, PM, Parker, DR, Jennings, E, Mello, J, Phipps, M. Self-Reported Environmental Tobacco Smoke Exposure and Avoidance Compared with Cotinine Confirmed Tobacco Smoke Exposure among Pregnant Women and Their Infants. *Int J Environ Res Public Health*. 2018 Apr 27;15(5). Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29702552>

Arechavala, T, Continente, X, Perez-Rios, M, Fernandez, E, Cortes-Francisco, N, Schiaffino, A, Centrich, F, Munoz, G, Lopez, MJ. Validity of self-reported indicators to assess secondhand smoke exposure in the home. *Environ Res.* 2018 Mar 19;164:340-345. Available from:

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29567419>

Wang, C, Collins, DB, Hems, RF, Borduas-Dedekind, N, Antinolo, M, Abbatt, JPD. Exploring Conditions for Ultrafine Particle Formation from Oxidation of Cigarette Smoke in Indoor Environments. *Environ Sci Technol.* 2018. Mar 30, 2018. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29601184>

Susanto, AD, Putri, PD, Hudoyo, A, Taufik, FF, Nurwidya, F, Andarini, S. Urinary Cotinine Level in Indonesian Children Exposed to Domestic Cigarette Smoke. *J Nat Sci Biol Med.* 2018 Jan-Jun;9(1):77-81. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29456398>

Skinner, AL, Stone, CJ, Doughty, H, Munafo, MR. StopWatch: The preliminary evaluation of a smartwatch-based system for passive detection of cigarette smoking. *Nicotine Tob Res.* 2018. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29373720>

Martinez-Sanchez, JM, Gonzalez-Marron, A, Martin-Sanchez, JC, Sureda, X, Fu, M, Perez-Ortuno, R, Lidon-Moyano, C, Galan, I, Pascual, JA, Fernandez, E. Validity of self-reported intensity of exposure to second-hand smoke at home against environmental and personal markers. *Gac Sanit.* 2017 Nov 2. pii: S0213-9111(17)30215-7. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29102505>

Beal, SJ, Dorn, LD, Berga, SL. Examining the Validity of Self-reported Primary and Secondary Exposure to Cigarette Smoke in Adolescent Girls: The Utility of Salivary Cotinine as a Biomarker. *Subst Use Misuse.* 2017 Oct 23:1-8. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29058521>
Kungskulniti, N, Charoenca, N, Mock, J, Hamann, SL. Secondhand smoke point-source exposures assessed by particulate matter at two popular public beaches in Thailand. *J Public Health (Oxf).* 2017 Sep 11:1-6. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28977624>

Arechavala, T, Continente, X, Perez-Rios, M, Schiaffino, A, Fernandez, E, Cortes-Francisco, N, Centrich, F, Munoz, G, Lopez, MJ. Second-hand smoke exposure in homes with children: assessment of airborne nicotine in the living room and children's bedroom. *Tob Control.* 2017. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28822971>

Li, L, Ho, SSH, Chow, JC, Watson, JG, Lee, FSC, Cui, L, Gao, Y, Dai, W, Ho, KF, Huang, Y, Cao, J. Characterization and health risk assessment of PM2.5-bound organics inside and outside of Chinese smoking lounges. *Chemosphere.* 2017 Aug 4;186:438-445. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28806671>

Tsuji, M, Kanda, H, Hayakawa, T, Mori, Y, Ito, T, Hidaka, T, Kakamu, T, Kumagai, T, Osaki, Y, Kawazoe, M, Sato, S, Fukushima, T. Nicotine cut-off value in human hair as a tool to distinguish active from passive smokers: A cross-sectional study in Japanese men. *Cancer Biomark.* 2017 Jul 19;20(1):41-48. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28759953>

Bronstein, A. B., Gascon, J. L., Eugenio Gonzalez, C. I. and Barrientos-Gutierrez, T. Environmental Tobacco Exposure and Urinary Cotinine Levels in Smoking and Non-smoking Adolescents. *Nicotine Tob Res.* 2017. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28582526>

Klepeis, NE, Bellettiere, J, Hughes, SC, Nguyen, B, Berardi, V, Liles, S, Obayashi, S, Hofstetter, CR, Blumberg, E, Hovell, MF. Fine particles in homes of predominantly low-income families with children and smokers: Key physical and behavioral determinants to inform indoor-air-quality interventions.

PLoS One. 2017 May 17;12(5):e0177718. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28545099>

Kim, H, Lee, K, An, J, Won, S. Determination of Secondhand Smoke Leakage from the Smoking Room of an Internet Café. *J Air Waste Manag Assoc*, Jun 2017. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28609195>

Lewis, JB, Hirschi, KM, Arroyo, JA, Bikman, BT, Kooyman, DL, Reynolds, PR. Plausible Roles for RAGE in Conditions Exacerbated by Direct and Indirect (Secondhand) Smoke Exposure. *Int J Mol Sci*. 2017 Mar 17;18(3). Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28304347>

Benowitz, NL, Jain, S, Dempsey, DA, Nardone, N, St Helen, G, Jacob, P, 3rd. Urine Cotinine Screening Detect Nearly Ubiquitous Tobacco Smoke Exposure in Urban Adolescents. *Nicotine Tob Res*, Dec 2016. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28031377>

Fischer, F, Kraemer, A. Secondhand smoke exposure at home among middle and high school students in the United States - does the type of tobacco product matter? *BMC Public Health*. 2017 Jan 19;17(1):98. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28103827>

Li, Z, Zhang, J, Huo, W, Zhu, Y, Xie, J, Lu, Q, Wang, B. Using nicotine in scalp hair to assess maternal passive exposure to tobacco smoke. *Environ Pollut*. 2017 Mar;222:276-282. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28040338>

Wang, Y, Yang, M, Huang, Z, Tian, L, Niu, L, Xiao, S. Urinary cotinine concentrations in preschool children showed positive associations with smoking fathers. *Acta Paediatr*, Oct 2016. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27748973>

Ruprecht, AA, De Marco, C, Pozzi, P, Mazza, R, Munarini, E, Di Paco, A, Paredi, P, Invernizzi, G, Boffi, R. Outdoor second-hand cigarette smoke significantly affects air quality. *Eur Respir J*. 2016 May 26. pii: ERJ-00064-2016. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27230450>

Campo, L, Polledri, E, Bechtold, P, Gatti, G, Ranzi, A, Lauriola, P, Goldoni, CA, Bertazzi, PA, Fustinoni, S. *Environ Res*. 2016 Apr 6;148:154-163. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27060750>

Huntington-Moskos, L et al. The peer and family smoking index: a valid measure of secondhand smoke exposure in adolescents. *J Adolesc Health*, 2016. Feb 5, 2016. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26856961>

Lustre, BL et al. Assessment of tobacco smoke exposure in the pediatric emergency department. *Prev Med*, 2016. Jan 12, 2016. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26794047>

Perez-Ortuno, R, Martinez-Sanchez, JM, Fu, M, Fernandez, E, Pascual, JA. *Sci Rep*. 2016 Apr 26;6:25043. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27112239>

Huntington-Moskos, L et al. The peer and family smoking index: a valid measure of secondhand smoke exposure in adolescents. *J Adolesc Health*, 2016. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26856961>

Lustre, BL et al. Assessment of tobacco smoke exposure in the pediatric emergency department. *Prev Med*, 2016. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26794047>

da Silveira Fleck, A. Monitoring an outdoor smoking area by means of PM measurement and vegetal biomonitoring. *Environ Sci Pollut Res Int*, 2015. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26662301>

Rosen, L et al. Feasibility of measuring tobacco smoke air pollution in homes: report from a pilot study. *Int J Environ Res Public Health*, 2015. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26633440>

Kaleta, D et al. Residential exposure to environmental tobacco smoke, and its associates: Findings from the Global Adult Tobacco Survey in Poland. *International Journal of Occupational Medicine and Environmental Health*, 2015. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26190731>

Rosen, LJ et al. Parental receptivity to child biomarker testing for tobacco smoke exposure: A qualitative study. *Patient Education and Counselling*, 2015. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26160037>

Burke, RC et al. Utilizing geographic information systems and spatial video to analyze patterns of secondhand smoke exposure on college campuses. *Journal of American College Health*. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25832564>

Lee, J et al. Influence of maternal environmental tobacco smoke exposure assessed by hair nicotine levels on birth weight. *Asian Pacific Journal of Cancer Prevention*, 2015. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25854401>

Cunningham, A et al. A longitudinal study of smokers' exposure to cigarette smoke and the effects of spontaneous product switching. *Regulatory Toxicology and Pharmacology*, 2015. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25777840>

Ino, T, Kurosawa, K. Secondhand smoke screening for schoolchildren in Japan. *Pediatrics international*, 2015. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25808130>

Raouf, SA et al. A systematic review of secondhand smoke exposure in a car: Attributable changes in atmospheric and biological markers. *Chronic Respiratory Disease*, 2015. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25758677>

Homa, DM et al. Vital signs: disparities in nonsmokers' exposure to secondhand smoke - United States, 1999-2012. *MMWR. Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, 2015. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25654612>

Wei B, Blount BC, Xia B, and Wang L. Assessing exposure to tobacco-specific carcinogen NNK using its urinary metabolite NNAL measured in US population: 2011-2012. *J Expo Sci Environ Epidemiol*, 2015. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25564369>

Liu R, Dix-Cooper L, and Hammond SK. Modeling flight attendants' exposure to secondhand smoke in commercial aircraft: historical trends from 1955 to 1989. *J Occup Environ Hyg*, 2015; 12(3):145-55. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25587876>

Pritsos CA and Muthumalage T. The impact of commonly used air filters in eliminating the exposure to secondhand smoke constituents. *Environ Sci Process Impacts*, 2015. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25586051>

King BA, Patel R, and Babb SD. Prevalence of smokefree home rules - United States, 1992-1993 and 2010-2011. *MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep*, 2014; 63(35):765-9. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25188494>

Vardavas CI, Karabela M, Agaku IT, Matsunaga Y, Myridakis A, et al. Secondhand smoke exposure within semi-open air cafes and tobacco specific 4-(methylnitrosamino)-1-(3-pyridyl)-1-butanol (NNAL) concentrations among nonsmoking employees. *Int J Occup Med Environ Health*, 2014. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25218107>

Vardavas CI, Karabela M, Agaku IT, Matsunaga Y, Myridakis A, et al. Secondhand smoke exposure within semi-open air cafes and tobacco specific 4-(methylnitrosamino)-1-(3-pyridyl)-1-butanol (NNAL) concentrations among nonsmoking employees. *Int J Occup Med Environ Health*, 2014. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25218107>

Wise J. Living with a smoker is equivalent to living in a heavily polluted city, say researchers. *BMJ*, 2014; 349:g6318. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25335479>

Second-hand smoke in the home exceeds air safety limits for non-smokers. *Nurs Stand*, 2014; 29(13):17. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25424083>

Bono R, Tassinari R, Bellisario V, Gilli G, Pazzi M, et al. Urban air and tobacco smoke as conditions that increase the risk of oxidative stress and respiratory response in youth. *Environ Res*, 2014; 137C:141-146. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25531819>

Chambers C, Sung HY, and Max W. Home Exposure to Secondhand Smoke among People Living in Multiunit Housing and Single Family Housing: a Study of California Adults, 2003-2012. *J Urban Health*, 2014. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25466438>

Lindsay RP, Tsoh JY, Sung HY, and Max W. Secondhand smoke exposure and serum cotinine levels among current smokers in the USA. *Tob Control*, 2014. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25398561>

O'Donnell MP. Why do we allow smokers to assault the people we love? Secondhand smoke, benzene, myelodysplastic syndrome, immunosuppression, and the americans with disabilities act. *Am J Health Promot*, 2014; 29(2):v-viii. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25361464>

Orton S, Jones LL, Cooper S, Lewis S, and Coleman T. Predictors of Children's Secondhand Smoke Exposure at Home: A Systematic Review and Narrative Synthesis of the Evidence. *PLoS One*, 2014; 9(11):e112690. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25397875>

St Helen G, Jacob P, 3rd, Peng M, Dempsey DA, Hammond SK, et al. Intake of toxic and carcinogenic volatile organic compounds from secondhand smoke in motor vehicles. *Cancer Epidemiol Biomarkers Prev*, 2014; 23(12):2774-82. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25398951>

Ulbricht S, Unger F, Gross S, Nauck M, Meyer C, et al. Factors Associated with Secondhand Smoke Exposure Prevalence and Secondhand Smoke Level of Children Living with Parental Smokers: A Cross

Sectional Study. J Community Health, 2014. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25352414>

Veeranki SP, Mamudu HM, Zheng S, John RM, Cao Y, et al. Secondhand Smoke Exposure Among Never-Smoking Youth in 168 Countries. J Adolesc Health, 2014. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25529618>

Cho H, Lee K, Hwang Y, Richardson P, Bratset H, et al. Outdoor tobacco smoke exposure at the perimeter of a tobacco-free university. J Air Waste Manag Assoc, 2014; 64(8):863-6. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25185388>

Al Mulla A, Fanous N, Seidenberg AB, and Rees VW. Secondhand smoke emission levels in waterpipe cafes in Doha, Qatar. Tob Control, 2014. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25352562>

Wang Y, Yang M, Tian L, Huang Z, Chen F, et al. Relationship between Caregivers' Smoking at Home and Urinary Levels of Cotinine in Children. Int J Environ Res Public Health, 2014; 11(12):12499-513. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25469922>

Kim, NH, Choi, H, Kim, NR, Shim, JS, Kim, HC. Secondhand smoke exposure and mental health problems in Korean adults. Epidemiol Health, 2016 Mar 14;38:e2016009. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26988086>

Travers, MJ, Nayak, NS, Annigeri, VB, Billava, NN. Indoor air quality due to secondhand smoke: Signals from selected hospitality locations in rural and urban areas of Bangalore and Dharwad districts in Karnataka, India. Indian J Cancer. 2015 Oct-Dec;52(4):708-13. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26960527>

Xu, Z et al. Tobacco use and exposure to second-hand smoke among urban residents: a community-based investigation. Int J Environ Res Public Health, 2015. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26295250>

Lewinson, T, Bryant, LO. "There's no-fresh air there": narratives of smoke exposure among residents of extended-stay hotels. Health & social work, May 2015. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26027415>

Wasel, J et al. Brand cigarillos: low price but high particulate matter levels-is their favorable taxation in the European Union justified? Int J Environ Res Public Health, 2015. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26258782>

Weitzman, M, Yusufali, AH, Bali, F, Vilcassim, MJ, Gandhi, S, Peltier, R, Nadas, A, Sherman, S, Lee, L, Hong, Z, Shearston, J, Park, SH, Gordon, T. Effects of hookah smoking on indoor air quality in homes. Tob Control, Oct 2016. Available from:

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27798320>

Liu, J et al. Impairment of endothelial function by little cigar secondhand smoke. Tob Regul Sci, 2016. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26753171>

News reports:

Watson, J. Passive smoking almost eradicated. The Times, 2018. Sept 4, 2018. Available from <https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/passive-smoking-almost-eradicated-lqmd0w2vf>

Arnold, Stuart. Even an open window won't protect children from smoke in cars, say North-East researchers. The Northern Echo, 2015. Oct 1, 2015. Available from: http://www.thenorthernecho.co.uk/news/13794898.Ban_on_smoking_in_cars_with_children_prese nt_comes_into_force_as_North_East_researchers_reveal_extent_of_youngsters_exposure_to_d angerous_chemicals/

No authors listed. Shocking new figures reveal the extent of damage to children smoking in cars causes. Western Daily Press, 2015. Oct 1, 2015. Available from: <http://www.westerndailypress.co.uk/Shocking-new-figures-reveal-extent-damage/story-27903049-detail/story.html>

No authors listed. Croydon North MP 'proud' as ban on smoking in cars with children comes into force. Croydon Advertiser, 2015. Oct 1, 2015. Available from: <http://www.croydonadvertiser.co.uk/Croydon-North-MP-proud-ban-smoking-cars-children/story-27903921-detail/story.html>

Griffiths, Sarah. Forget people, PLANTS are passive smokers too: Shrubs absorb nicotine from cigarette fumes and soil, study finds. Daily Mail, 2015. Apr 9, 2015. Available from: <http://www.dailymail.co.uk/sciencetech/article-3030645/Forget-people-PLANTS-passive-smokers-Shrubs-absorb-nicotine-cigarette-fumes-soil-study-finds.html>

Liss, Susan M. New CDC report shows big drop in secondhand smoke exposure among Americans, but 58 million still exposed – Every state and community should be smoke-free. Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids, 2015. Feb 3, 2015. Available from: http://www.tobaccofreekids.org/press_releases/post/2015_02_03_cdc

No authors listed. As many as two-fifths of never-smoking teens are exposed to secondhand smoke worldwide. Brightsurf.com, 2015. Jan 13, 2015. Available from: http://www.brightsurf.com/news/headlines/104984/As_many_as_two-fifths_of_never-smoking_teens_are_exposed_to_secondhand_smoke_worldwide_.html

Whiteman, Honor. Smoking is damaging your pet's health, researchers warn. Medical News Today, 2016. Jan 4, 2016. Available from: <http://www.medicalnewstoday.com/articles/304605.php?tw>