

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

Relevant news and research

3.3 Smoking and cancer

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3.3.4 Loss of normal cell growth control mechanisms

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3.3.1 Carcinogens in cigarette smoke

3.3.2 Genotoxic effects of cigarette smoke

3.3.2.1 DNA is the main target of genotoxic carcinogens

3.3.2.2 Activation of carcinogens to form DNA adducts

3.3.2.3 Conversion of DNA adducts to mutations

3.3.3 Non-genotoxic effects of cigarette smoke

3.3.4 Loss of normal cell growth control mechanisms