

# Tobacco in Australia

## Facts & Issues

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### Relevant news and research

**3.26** Health effects of brands of tobacco products which claim or imply, delivery of lower levels of tar, nicotine and carbon monoxide

*Last updated April 2021*

#### Research:

Evans-Reeves, K, Lauber, K, & Hiscock, R. (2021). The 'filter fraud' persists: the tobacco industry is still using filters to suggest lower health risks while destroying the environment. *Tobacco Control*. Retrieved from

<https://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/content/tobaccocontrol/early/2021/04/26/tobaccocontrol-2020-056245.full.pdf>

Vogel, EA, Henriksen, L, Johnson, TO, Schleicher, NC, & Prochaska, JJ. (2020). Popularity of natural American Spirit cigarettes is greater in U.S. cities with lower smoking prevalence. *Addict Behav*, 111, 106558. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32745944>

Wang, Y, Watkins, SL, Sung, H.-Y, Yao, T, Lightwood, J, & Max, W. (2020). Health Care Utilization of Menthol and Non-menthol Cigarette Smokers. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.1093/ntr/ntaa122>

Zhao, C, Xie, Y, Zhou, X, Zhang, Q, & Wang, N. (2020). The effect of different tobacco tar levels on DNA damage in cigarette smoking subjects. *Toxicol Res (Camb)*, 9(3), 302-307. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32670561>

Shimatani, K, Ito, H, Matsuo, K, Tajima, K, & Takezaki, T. (2020). Cumulative cigarette tar exposure and lung cancer risk among Japanese smokers. *Jpn J Clin Oncol*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32548629>

#### News reports:

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McLaren, Elaine. Do low-tar cigarettes put women more at risk of aggressive lung cancer? Daily Mail, 2015. Feb 3, 2015. Available from: <http://www.dailymail.co.uk/health/article-2936968/Do-low-tar-cigarettes-women-risk-aggressive-lung-cancer.html>

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