

# Tobacco in Australia

## Facts & Issues

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### Relevant news and research

#### 3.13 Musculoskeletal conditions

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## News reports:

### *3.13.1 Bone density, osteoporosis and the risk of fractures*

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#### *3.13.1.1 Effect of smoking on bone mineral density*

#### *3.13.1.2 Effect of smoking on osteoporotic hip fractures*

### *3.13.2 Delayed bone union*

### *3.13.3 Back pain*

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#### *3.13.4 Arthritis*

#### *3.13.5 Other musculoskeletal problems*

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