Tobacco in Australia Facts & Issues

Relevant news and research

19.0 The WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control

Last updated July 2022

Research:	2
19.1. WHO FCTC Governance Framework	g
19.3 WHO FCTC guiding principles and general obligations	g
19.4. Obligations relating to demand reduction for tobacco products.	10
19.4.1 Price and tax measures (Article 6)	10
19.4.4 Packaging and labelling of tobacco products (Article 11)	10
19.4.5 Education, communication, training and public awareness (A	Article 12)10
19.4.6 Tobacco advertising, promotion, and sponsorship (Article 13)	10
19.4.7 Tobacco dependence and cessation (Article 14)	10
19.8 Enforcement of the WHO FCTC	11
19.9 Impact of the WHO FCTC and role in the context of global govern	nance11
19.9.1 WHO FCTC and broader global governance frameworks	12
19.9.2 WHO FCTC and Trade and Investment Agreements	12
19.9.4 WHO FCTC and Human rights	12
News reports:	13
19.1. WHO FCTC Governance Framework	22
19.8 Enforcement of the WHO FCTC	22
19.9 Impact of the WHO FCTC and role in the context of global govern	nance22

tobaccoinaustralia.org.au

Research:

Bialous, S, & Da Costa e Silva, VL. (2022). Where next for the WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control? *Tobacco Control*, *31*(2), 183-186. Retrieved from https://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/content/tobaccocontrol/31/2/183.full.pdf

Russell, A, Chandra, P, Robson, M, Narayanan, P, Joseph, S, Mukherjee, P et al. (2022). Implementing FCTC Article 17 through Participatory Research with Bidi Workers in Tamil Nadu, India. *Nicotine Tob Res.* Retrieved from https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35349705

Guzman-Tordecilla, DN, Llorente, B, & Vecino-Ortiz, AI. (2021). Evaluation of the Implementation of the Framework Convention on Tobacco Control (FCTC) in Colombia. *Health Policy Plan*. Retrieved from https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34850871

Kaur, J, Rinkoo, AV, Gouda, HN, Prasad, V, & Pendse, RN. (2021). Implementation of MPOWER Package in the South-East Asia Region: Evidence from the WHO Report on the Global Tobacco Epidemic (2009-2021). *Asian Pac J Cancer Prev, 22*(S2), 71-80. Retrieved from https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34780141

Hiilamo, H, & Glantz, S. (2021). Global implementation of tobacco demand reduction measures specified in Framework Convention on Tobacco Control. *Nicotine Tob Res*. Retrieved from https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34661672

Prioritizing tobacco control under the Thirteenth General Programme of Work (GPW13). (2021). *East Mediterr Health J, 27*(8), 850-851. Retrieved from https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34486720

Milsom, P, Smith, R, & Walls, H. (2020). Expanding Public Health Policy Analysis for Transformative Change: The Importance of Power and Ideas Comment on "What Generates Attention to Health in Trade Policy-Making? Lessons From Success in Tobacco Control and Access to Medicines: A Qualitative Study of Australia and the (Comprehensive and Progressive) Trans-Pacific Partnership". *Int J Health Policy Manag.* Retrieved from https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33105964

Daube, M. (2020). The WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control – time for a civil society equivalent? *Public Health Research & Practice*. Retrieved from https://www.phrp.com.au/issues/september-2020-volume-30-issue-3/the-who-framework-convention-on-tobacco-control-time-for-a-civil-society-equivalent/

Sircar, NR, Yadav, A, & Bialous, SA. (2020). Assessing sector representation of non-state actors within the World Health Organisation Framework Convention on Tobacco Control. *Glob Public Health*, 1-11. Retrieved from https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32960751

Vardavas, CI, Kyriakos, CN, McNeill, A, Fong, GT, & Consortium, E-P. (2020). Evaluating the impact of the Tobacco Products Directive within the context of the FCTC in Europe-findings from the EUREST-PLUS ITC Europe Surveys: introductory Commentary. *Eur J Public Health, 30* (Supplement_3), iii1-iii3. Retrieved from https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32918823

Action on, S., & Health. (2020). Tobacco control in the United States: Failure to protect the right to health. *Tob Prev Cessat*, *6*, 34. Retrieved from https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32760868

von Eichborn, S. (2020). Discover how sustainable development, children's rights and tobacco control are linked. *Tob Prev Cessat, 6*, 25. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32548362

Borges, LC, Menezes, HZ, & Souza, IML. (2020). Dilemmas in the implementation of the World Health Organization Framework Convention on Tobacco Control. *Cad Saude Publica*, *36*(2), e00136919. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32130317

Al-Mandhari, A, Hammerich, A, El-Awa, F, Bettcher, D, & Mandil, A. (2020). Full implementation of the WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control in the Eastern Mediterranean Region is the responsibility of all. *East Mediterr Health J, 26*(1), 4-5. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32043539

Heydari, G. (2020). Quantitative comparison of WHO tobacco control measures: lessons from the Eastern Mediterranean Region. *East Mediterr Health J, 26*(1), 9-17. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32043541

Zavala-Arciniega, L, Reynales-Shigematsu, LM, Levy, DT, Lau, YK, Meza, R, Gutierrez-Torres, DS et al. (2020). Smoking trends in Mexico, 2002-2016: before and after the ratification of the WHO's Framework Convention on Tobacco Control. *Tob Control*. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32019893

Erku, DA, & Tesfaye, ET. (2019). Tobacco control and prevention efforts in Ethiopia pre- and post-ratification of WHO FCTC: Current challenges and future directions. *Tob Induc Dis, 17*, 13. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31582924

Abdrakhmanova, S, & Keruyenova, Z. (2019). The Current State of MPOWER Policies in the Republic of Kazakhstan: Data from the Global Adult Tobacco Survey 2014. *Iran J Public Health, 48*(5), 834-840. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31523639

Bhatta, DN, Bialous, S, Crosbie, E, & Glantz, S. (2019). Exceeding FCTC obligations: Nepal overcoming tobacco industry interference to enact a comprehensive tobacco control policy. *Nicotine Tob Res*. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31535694

Datta, BK, Husain, MJ, & Nargis, N. (2019). An Intertemporal Analysis of Post-FCTC Era Household Tobacco Consumption in Pakistan. *Int J Environ Res Public Health, 16*(14). Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31315187

Labonte, R, Lencucha, R, Goma, F, Zulu, R, & Drope, J. (2019). Correction to: Consequences of policy incoherence: how Zambia's post-FCTC investment policy stimulated tobacco production. *J Public Health Policy*. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31292509

Portes, LH, Machado, CV, & Turci, SRB. (2019). Government coordination of the Tobacco Control Policy in Brazil. *Cien Saude Colet*, *24*(7), 2701-2714. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31340287

da Costa, ESVL. (2019). Foreword by the Secretariat of the WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control. Tob Control, 28(Suppl 2), s79-s80. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31213580

Hoffman, SJ, Poirier, MJP, Rogers Van Katwyk, S, Baral, P, & Sritharan, L. (2019). Impact of the WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control on global cigarette consumption: quasi-experimental evaluations using interrupted time series analysis and in-sample forecast event modelling. BMJ, 365, I2287. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31217191

Craig, L, Fong, GT, Chung-Hall, J, Puska, P, & Group, WFIAE. (2019). Impact of the WHO FCTC on tobacco control: perspectives from stakeholders in 12 countries. *Tob Control*. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31147481

Levy, DT, Li, Y, & Yuan, Z. (2019). Impact of nations meeting the MPOWER targets between 2014 and 2016: an update. *Tob Control*. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31053650

Suliankatchi Abdulkader, R, Sinha, DN, Jeyashree, K, Rath, R, Gupta, PC, Kannan, S et al.(2019). Trends in tobacco consumption in India 1987-2016: impact of the World Health Organization Framework Convention on Tobacco Control. *Int J Public Health*. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31134319

Bialous, SA. Impact of implementation of the WHO FCTC on the tobacco industry's behaviour. Tob Control, 2019. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30659104

Jallow, IK, Britton, J, & Langley, T. Exploration of policy makers` views on the implementation of the Framework Convention on Tobacco Control in The Gambia: a qualitative study. Nicotine Tob Res, 2019. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30629264

Hiilamo, H., & Glantz, S. (2018). Limited implementation of the framework convention on tobacco control's tobacco tax provision: global comparison. BMJ Open, 8(10), e021340. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6169655/pdf/bmjopen-2017-021340.pdf

Plotnikova, E., Hill, S. E., Wright, A., & Collin, J. (2018). Towards 'a balanced delegation' or enhancing global health governance? Analysis of parties' participation in the Conference of the Parties to WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control. Tob Control. Available from: https://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/content/tobaccocontrol/early/2018/10/31/tobaccocontrol-2018-054710.full.pdf

Shang, C., Yadav, A., Stoklosa, M., Kontsevaya, A., Lewis, F. B., Pana, A., & Reyes, I. (2018). Country-specific costs of implementing the WHO FCTC tobacco control policies and potential financing sources. PLoS One, 13(10), e0204903. Available from:

https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6169924/pdf/pone.0204903.pdf

Mukaigawara, M, Winters, J, Fernandes, G, Sridhar, D. Balancing science and political economy: Tobacco control and global health. Wellcome Open Res. 2018 Apr 12;3:40. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30191182

Sinha, DN, Kumar, A, Gupta, R, Gulati, HK, Gupta, S, Mehrotra, R. Implementation of Article 20 of the World Health Organization Framework Convention on Tobacco Control. Indian J Med Res. 2018 Jul;148(1):110-115. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30264760

The Lancet. Slow burn: tobacco control in the Americas. Lancet. 2018 Sep 8;392(10150):796. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30215365

Wisdom, J.P, Juma, P, Mwagomba, B, Ndinda, C, Mapa-Tassou, C, Assah, F, Nkhata, M, Mohamed, SF, Oladimeji, O, Oladunni, O, Oluwasanu, M, Sanni, S, Mbanya, JC, Kyobutungi, C. Influence of the WHO framework convention on tobacco control on tobacco legislation and policies in sub-Saharan Africa. BMC Public Health. 2018 Aug 15;18(Suppl 1):954. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30168395

Hawkins, B, Holden, C. European Union implementation of Article 5.3 of the Framework Convention on Tobacco Control. Global Health. 2018 Aug 2;14(1):79. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30071862

Zaatari, GM, Bazzi, A. Impact of the WHO FCTC on non-cigarette tobacco products. Tob Control, Aug 2018. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30065075

Annual regional meeting on implementation of the WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control. East Mediterr Health J. 2018 Jul 17;24(5):497-499. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30043969

Egbe, CO, Bialous, SA, Glantz, S. Role of stakeholders in Nigeria's tobacco control journey after the FCTC: lessons for tobacco control advocacy in low-income and middle-income countries. Tob Control, Jul 2018. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30045974

Alimohammadi, M, Jafari-Mansoorian, H, Hashemi, SY, Momenabadi, V, Ghasemi, SM, Karimyan, K. Review on the Implementation of the Islamic Republic of Iran about Tobacco Control, Based on MPOWER, in the Framework Convention on Tobacco Control by the World Health Organization. Addict Health. 2017 Jul;9(3):183-189. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29657699

Nakkash, RT, Torossian, L, El Hajj, T, Khalil, J, Afifi, RA. The passage of tobacco control law 174 in Lebanon: reflections on the problem, policies and politics. Health Policy Plan, Apr 2018. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29635414

No authors listed. Workshop on WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control to promote the Protocol to eliminate illicit trade in tobacco products. East Mediterr Health J. 2018 Apr 5;24(1):111. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29658628

Durojaye, E. The WHO Tobacco Convention: A New Dawn in the Implementation of International Health Instrument? Comment on "The Legal Strength of International Health Instruments - What It Brings to Global Health Governance?". Int J Health Policy Manag. 2017 Jul 5;7(2):189-191. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29524944

Levy, DT, Wijnhoven, TMA, Levy, J, Yuan, Z, Mauer-Stender, K. Potential health impact of strong tobacco control policies in 11 South Eastern WHO European Region countries. Eur J Public Health, 2018. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29554253

Lencucha, R, Reddy, SK, Labonte, R, Drope, J, Magati, P, Goma, F, Zulu, R, Makoka, D. Global tobacco control and economic norms: an analysis of normative commitments in Kenya, Malawi and Zambia. Health Policy Plan. 2018. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29401223

Gravely, S, Giovino, GA, Craig, L, Commar, A, D'Espaignet, ET, Schotte, K, Fong, GT. Implementation of key demand-reduction measures of the WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control and change in smoking prevalence in 126 countries: an association study. Lancet Public Health. 2017 Apr;2(4):e166-e174. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29253448

Warner, KE. Understanding the association between the WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control, adoption of tobacco control policies, and reduction in smoking prevalence. Lancet Public Health. 2017 Apr;2(4):e158-e159. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29253443

Lencucha, R, Drope, J, Bialous, SA, Richter, AP, Silva, Vldce. Institutions and the implementation of tobacco control in Brazil. Cad Saude Publica. 2017 Oct 19;33Suppl 3(Suppl 3):e00168315. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29069213

Rangel, EC, Pereira, A Neto, Cavalcante, TM, Oliveira, EA, Silva, Vldce. The decision-making process in Brazil's ratification of the World Health Organization Framework Convention on Tobacco Control. Cad Saude Publica. 2017 Sep 21;33Suppl 3(Suppl 3):e00126115. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28954054

Teixeira, Lads, Paiva, CHA, Ferreira, VN. The World Health Organization Framework Convention on Tobacco Control in the Brazilian political agenda, 2003-2005. Cad Saude Publica. 2017 Sep 21;33Suppl 3(Suppl 3):e00121016. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28954052

Chan, SSC, Cheung, YTD, Wong, DCN, Jiang, CQ, He, Y, Yang, L, Jiang, B, Wu, L, Tan, SY, Cheng, KK, Lam, TH. Promoting smoking cessation in China: a foot-in-the-door approach to tobacco control advocacy. Glob Health Promot. 2017 Aug 1:1757975917720799. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28853637

Raw, M, Ayo-Yusuf, O, Chaloupka, F, Fiore, M, Glynn, T, Hawari, F, Mackay, J, McNeill, A, Reddy, S. Recommendations for the implementation of WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control Article 14 on tobacco cessation support. Addiction. 2017 Oct;112(10):1703-1708. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28770575

Dresler, C, Henry, K, Loftus, J, Lando, H. Assessment of short reports using a human rights-based approach to tobacco control to the Commitee on Economics, Cultural and Social Rights. Tob Control, 2017. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28754663

Toebes, B, Gispen, ME, Been, JV, Sheikh, A. A missing voice: the human rights of children to a tobacco-free environment. Tob Control, Jul 2017. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28701584

Nikogosian, H, Kickbusch, I. The legal strength of international health instruments - what it brings to global health governance? Int J Health Policy Manag. 2016 Sep 4;5(12):683-685. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28005547

Roache, SA, Gostin, LO, Bianco Fonsalia, E. Trade, investment, and tobacco: Philip Morris v Uruguay. JAMA. 2016 Nov 22;316(20):2085-2086. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27893137

Anderson, CL, Becher, H, Winkler, V. Tobacco control progress in low and middle income countries in comparison to high income countries. Int J Environ Res Public Health. 2016 Oct 24;13(10). pii: E1039. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27783060 Husain, MJ et al. An overview of tobacco control and prevention policy status in Africa. Prev Med, 2016. Feb 12, 2016. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26876626

Mbulo, L, Ogbonna, N, Olarewaju, I, Musa, E, Salandy, S, Ramanandraibe, N, Palipudi, K, group, Gats collaborative. Preventing tobacco epidemic in LMICs with low tobacco use - Using Nigeria GATS to review WHO MPOWER tobacco indicators and prevention strategies. Prev Med. 2016 Apr 14. pii: S0091-7435(16)30060-3. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27085992

Levy, D, Abrams, DB, Levy, J, Rosen, L. Complying with the framework convention for tobacco control: an application of the Abridged SimSmoke model to Israel. Isr J Health Policy Res. 2016 Sep 15;5:41. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27651891

Reubi, D, Berridge, V. The Internationalisation of Tobacco Control, 1950-2010. Med Hist. 2016 Oct;60(4):453-72. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27628857

Clancy, L. European Expert Consensus Paper on the implementation of Article 14 of the WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control. Eur J Cancer Prev 2016. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27548882

Hiilamo, H, Glantz, S. FCTC followed by accelerated implementation of tobacco advertising bans. Tob Control, 2016. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27471111

Sarrafzadegan, N, Rabiei, K, Alavi, M, Kelishadi, R, Manzouri, L, Abedi, H, Fereydoun-Mohaseli, K, Azaripour-Masooleh, H, Roohafza, H, Heidari, G. Policy makers' viewpoints on implementation of the World Health Organization Framework Convention on Tobacco Control in Iran: A qualitative investigation of program facilitators. ARYA Atheroscler. 2016 Mar;12(2):94-9. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27429629

Braillon, A. The Framework Convention on Tobacco Control. Lancet. 2016 May 7;387(10031):1907. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27203653

Mbulo, L, Ogbonna, N, Olarewaju, I, Musa, E, Salandy, S, Ramanandraibe, N, Palipudi, K, group, Gats collaborative. Preventing tobacco epidemic in LMICs with low tobacco use - Using Nigeria GATS to review WHO MPOWER tobacco indicators and prevention strategies. Prev Med. 2016 Apr 14. pii: S0091-7435(16)30060-3. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27085992

Minh, HV, Ngan, TT, Mai, VQ, My, NT, Chung le, H, Kien, VD, Anh, TT, Ngoc, NB, Giap, VV, Cuong, NM, Manh, PD, Giang, KB. Tobacco control policies in Vietnam: Review on MPOWER implementation progress and challenges. Asian Pac J Cancer Prev. 2016;17 Suppl:1-9. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27087176

Nitzkin, JL. What drives tobacco control policy? Nicotine Tob Res. 2016 Apr 19. pii: ntw104. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27095447

Herrera, AL, Kreitzberg, DS, Loukas, A, Pasch, KE. Tobacco-free but not tobacco industry free. Tob Control, 2016. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26944685

Crosbie, E et al. The importance of continued engagement during the implementation phase of tobacco control policies in a middle-income country: the case of Costa Rica. Tob Control, 2016. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26856614

Crosbie, E et al. Costa Rica's implementation of the Framework Convention on Tobacco Control: Overcoming decades of industry dominance. Salud Publica Mex, Feb 2016. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26879509

Husain, MJ et al. An overview of tobacco control and prevention policy status in Africa. Prev Med, 2016. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26876626

Gneiting, U, Schmitz, HP. Comparing global alcohol and tobacco control efforts: network formation and evolution in international health governance. Health Policy Plan, 2016. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26733720

Lown, EA et al. Tobacco is "our industry and we must support it": Exploring the potential implications of Zimbabwe's accession to the Framework Convention on Tobacco Control. Global Health, 2016. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26754965

Portes, LH, Machado, CV. [WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control: adherence and establishment in Latin America]. Rev Panam Salud Publica, Nov 2015. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26837522

Winkler, V et al. Tobacco prevention policies in west-African countries and their effects on smoking prevalence. BMC Public Health, 2015. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26646580

Eckhardt, J et al. Tobacco control and the World Trade Organization: mapping member states' positions after the framework convention on tobacco control. Tob Control, 2015. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26585705

Uang, R et al. Accelerated adoption of smoke-free laws after ratification of the World Health Organization Framework Convention on Tobacco Control. Am J Public Health, 2015. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26562125

Velasco Munoz, C et al. 2014: WHO's 25th World No Tobacco Day Global Campaign. Health Commun, 2015. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26580568

Valente, TW et al. Diffusion of innovations theory applied to global tobacco control treaty ratification. Soc Sci Med, 2015. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26460508

Gartner, C, Hall, W. Tobacco harm reduction in people with serious mental illnesses. Lancet Psychiatry, Jun 2015. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26360430

Puska, P. Framework convention on tobacco control: 10 years of the pioneering global health instrument. Eur J Public Health, 2015. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26370436 Xiao, D et al. Implementation of the World Health Organization Framework Convention on tobacco control in China: An arduous and long-term task. Cancer, 2015. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26331812

Gneiting, U. From global agenda-setting to domestic implementation: successes and challenges of the global health network on tobacco control. Health Policy Plan, 2015. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26253698

Lencucha, R et al. Investment incentives and the implementation of the Framework Convention on Tobacco Control: evidence from Zambia. Tobacco Control, 2015. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26135987

Bekki, K et al. WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control (FCTC) Article 11: Packaging and labelling of tobacco products. Nihon Eiseigaku Zasshi, 2015. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25744790

Yamato, H et al. WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control (FCTC) Article 8: Protection from exposure to tobacco smoke. Nihon Eiseigaku Zasshi, 2015. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25744788

Assunta M and Dorotheo, EU. SEATCA Tobacco Industry Interference Index: a tool for measuring implementation of WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control Article 5.3. Tob Control, 2015. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25908597

Bekki K, Inaba Y, and Kunugita N. WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control (FCTC) Article 11: Packaging and Labelling of Tobacco Products. Nihon Eiseigaku Zasshi, 2015; 70(1):24-32. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25744790

Inaba Y, Uchiyama S, and Kunugita N. The Need for Tobacco Control in Japan Based on Articles 9 and 10 of the World Health Organization Framework Convention on Tobacco Control (WHO FCTC), Regulation of the Contents of Tobacco Products, and Regulation of Tobacco Product Disclosures. Nihon Eiseigaku Zasshi, 2015; 70(1):15-23. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25744789

Yamato H, Jiang Y, and Ohta M. WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control (FCTC) Article 8: Protection from Exposure to Tobacco Smoke. Nihon Eiseigaku Zasshi, 2015; 70(1):3-14. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25744788

Sturke, R, Vorkoper, S, Duncan, K, Levintova, M, Parascondola, M. Addressing NCDs through research and capacity building in LMICs: lessons learned from tobacco control. Glob Health Action. 2016 Jan;9(1):32407. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28156889

19.1. WHO FCTC Governance Framework

19.3 WHO FCTC guiding principles and general obligations

Ralston, R, Hirpa, S, Bassi, S, Male, D, Kumar, P, Barry, RA, & Collin, J. (2022). Norms, rules and policy tools: understanding Article 5.3 as an instrument of tobacco control governance. *Tob Control*. Retrieved from https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35393367

19.4. Obligations relating to demand reduction for tobacco products

Saxena, A, Sharma, K, & Avashia, V. (2020). Assessment of Tobacco Control Policy in India: An Evaluation using the World Health Organization MPOWER Framework. *Indian J Community Med,* 45(4), 543-545. Retrieved from https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33623219

El-Awa, F, Bettcher, D, Al-Lawati, JA, Alebshehy, R, Gouda, H, & Fraser, CP. (2020). The status of tobacco control in the Eastern Mediterranean Region: progress in the implementation of the MPOWER measures. *East Mediterr Health J, 26*(1), 102-109. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32043552

19.4.1 Price and tax measures (Article 6)

Akin-Onitolo, A, & Hawkins, B. (2021). Framing tobacco control: the case of the Nigerian tobacco tax debates. *Health Policy Plan*. Retrieved from https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34369574

19.4.4 Packaging and labelling of tobacco products (Article 11)

Seitz, CM, Ward, KD, & Kabir, Z. (2021). Country Participation in the WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control Health Warnings Database. *Tob Use Insights, 14*, 1179173X211064214. Retrieved from https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34880697

19.4.5 Education, communication, training and public awareness (Article 12)

El Tantawi, M, Ellakany, P, Aly, NM, & Moussa, H. (2020). Oral health and tobacco research in the Eastern Mediterranean Region in relation to the Framework Convention on Tobacco Control: a scoping review. *East Mediterr Health J, 26*(1), 85-93. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32043550

19.4.6 Tobacco advertising, promotion, and sponsorship (Article 13)
Bialous, SA, & van der Eijk, Y. (2020). How Should Global Tobacco Control Efforts Be Prioritized to Protect Children in Resource-Poor Regions? AMA J Ethics, 22(2), E135-146. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32048584

19.4.7 Tobacco dependence and cessation (Article 14)

AlMulla, A, Hassan-Yassoub, N, Fu, D, El-Awa, F, Alebshehy, R, Ismail, M, & Fraser, CP. (2020). Smoking cessation services in the Eastern Mediterranean Region: highlights and findings from the

WHO Report on the Global Tobacco Epidemic 2019. *East Mediterr Health J, 26*(1), 110-115. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32043553

Shelley, DR, Kyriakos, C, McNeill, A, Murray, R, Nilan, K, Sherman, SE, & Raw, M. (2019). Challenges to implementing the WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control guidelines on tobacco cessation treatment: A qualitative analysis. *Addiction*. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31777107

19.8 Enforcement of the WHO FCTC

Huber, L, Cuadrado, U, Fernandez-Megina, R, Raw, M, Marquizo, AB, & Romeo-Stuppy, K. (2020). The impact of COVID-19 on the WHO FCTC, cessation, and tobacco policy. *Tob Induc Dis, 18,* 102. Retrieved from https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33324139

Anderson, C. L., Mons, U., & Winkler, V. (2020). Global progress in tobacco control: the question of policy compliance. *Glob Health Action*, *13*(1), 1844977. Retrieved from https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33190609

Pavlikova, B, & van Dijk, JP. (2020). The Framework Convention on Tobacco Control in Slovakia and in Finland: one law, two different practices? *BMC Int Health Hum Rights, 20*(1), 26. Retrieved from https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32993626

Pavlikova, B, Freel, L, & van Dijk, JP. (2020). Compliance with the Framework Convention on Tobacco Control in Slovakia and in Finland: Two Different Worlds. *Int J Environ Res Public Health, 17*(18). Retrieved from https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32933121

19.9 Impact of the WHO FCTC and role in the context of global governance

Arnott, D, Lindorff, K, & Goddard, A. (2022). Tobacco control: the FCTC provides the route to the finish line. *Lancet*. Retrieved from https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35878621

Monshi, SS, & Ibrahim, J. (2021). Implementation of tobacco control measures in the Gulf Cooperation Council countries, 2008-2020. *Subst Abuse Treat Prev Policy, 16*(1), 57. Retrieved from https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34217327

Munthali, GNC, Wu, XL, Rizwan, M, Daru, GR, & Shi, Y. (2021). Assessment of Tobacco Control Policy Instruments, Status and Effectiveness in Africa: A Systematic Literature Review. *Risk Manag Healthc Policy*, *14*, 2913-2927. Retrieved from https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34276230

Harizi, C, El-Awa, F, Ghedira, H, Audera-Lopez, C, & Fakhfakh, R. (2020). Implementation of the WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control in Tunisia: Progress and challenges. *Tob Prev Cessat, 6*, 72. Retrieved from https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33426382

Udokanma, EE, Ogamba, I, & Ilo, C. (2021). A health policy analysis of the implementation of the National Tobacco Control Act in Nigeria. *Health Policy Plan*. Retrieved from https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33393594

Prado-Galbarro, FJ, Auchincloss, AH, Perez-Ferrer, C, Sanchez-Franco, S, & Barrientos-Gutierrez, T. (2020). Adolescent Tobacco Exposure in 31 Latin American Cities before and after the Framework Convention for Tobacco Control. *Int J Environ Res Public Health, 17*(20). Retrieved from https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33053821

De Pinho Campos, K, Kashiwabara, M, Teakle, A, De Guzman, R, Lannan, K, & Mercado, S. (2020). Investing in Tobacco Control: Twelve Years of MPOWER Measures and Progress in the Western Pacific Region. *Asian Pac J Cancer Prev, 21*(S1), 9-16. Retrieved from https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32649165

Jones, A. (2020). How Big Tobacco uses disruptive tactics to deny child rights to be tobacco-free. *Int J Tuberc Lung Dis*, *24*(5), 470-476. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32398195

No authors listed. Bucharest Declaration on human rights and a tobacco-free Europe: Action on Smoking and Health, European Network for Smoking and Tobacco Prevention, Asociatia Generatia Romania Sanatoasa. (2019). *Tob Prev Cessat, 5,* 19. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32411882

McInerney, TF. WHO FCTC and global governance: effects and implications for future global public health instruments. Tob Control, Sep 2018. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30217961

Puska, P, Daube, M, Who Fctc Impact Assessment Expert Group. Impact assessment of WHO's Framework Convention on Tobacco Control: introduction, general findings and discussion. Tob Control, Sep 2018. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30181384

19.9.1 WHO FCTC and broader global governance frameworks

Branston, JR Arnott, D. & Gallagher, AWA. (2020). What does Brexit mean for UK tobacco control? *Int J Drug Policy*, 103044. Retrieved from https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33279366

Droogers, M, Jansen, D, Lindert, J, Saboga-Nunes, L, Ruden, M, Guichardon, M, & Zeegers Paget, D. (2020). Health-related Sustainable Development Goals: countdown on alcohol use, smoking prevalence, child overweight and suicide mortality. *Eur J Public Health, 30*(Supplement_1), i10-i13. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32391905

19.9.2 WHO FCTC and Trade and Investment Agreements

Townsend, B, Friel, S, Schram, A, Baum, F, & Labonte, R. (2020). What Generates Attention to Health in Trade PolicyMaking? Lessons From Success in Tobacco Control and Access to Medicines: A Qualitative Study of Australia and the (Comprehensive and Progressive) Trans-Pacific Partnership. *Int J Health Policy Manag*. Retrieved from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32610761

19.9.4 WHO FCTC and Human rights

Meier, BM, Raw, M, Shelley, D, Bostic, C, Gupta, A, Romeo-Stuppy, K, & Huber, L. (2022). Could international human rights obligations motivate countries to implement tobacco cessation support? *Addiction*. Retrieved from https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35792059

News reports:

Target 3.a of the Sustainable Development Goals on WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control: Key to recovery from COVID-19 and building back better. WHO FCTC, 2021. July 8, 2021. Retrieved from https://fctc.who.int/newsroom/news/item/08-07-2021-target-3.a-of-the-sustainable-development-goals-on-who-framework-convention-on-tobacco-control-key-to-recovery-from-covid-19-and-building-back-better

No authors listed. Spotlight on the status of tobacco control in the WHO European Region. *World Health Organization*, 2020. July 8, 2020. Retrieved from https://www.euro.who.int/en/health-topics/disease-prevention/pages/news/news/2020/7/spotlight-on-the-status-of-tobacco-control-in-the-who-european-region

No authors listed. Jersey and Guernsey sign up to WHO's tobacco control. *BBC*, 2019. Available from: https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-jersey-50388965

Gredley, R. Aust boosts Pacific health funds by \$19m. *The Canberra Times, 2019. Aug 8, 2019.* Available from: https://www.canberratimes.com.au/story/6317289/aust-boosts-pacific-health-funds-by-19m/?cs=14231

Kolandai, MA. Tobacco Industry Interference Index. Sept 2018. Available from: from Southeast Asia Tobacco Control Alliance (SEATCA), Bangkok. Thailand. Available from: http://seatca.org/dmdocuments/SEATCA%20TI%20Interference%20Index%202018.pdf

No authors listed. Switzerland criticised for tobacco control treaty stance. Swiss Info, 2018. Sept 21, 2018. Available from: https://www.swissinfo.ch/eng/who-fctc switzerland-criticised-for-tobacco-control-treaty-stance/44416974

No authors listed. Protecting present and future generations. WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control, 2018. Apr 24, 2018. Available from:

http://www.who.int/fctc/mediacentre/news/2018/cop8-protecting-present-future-generations/en/

No authors listed. Eighth session of the Conference of the Parties (COP8). WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control, Apr 2018. Available from:

http://www.who.int/fctc/cop/sessions/cop8/en/?ua=1

Simson, Caroline. Novel Investment Support Program May Help With Asymmetry. Law 360, 2017. Oct 2, 2017. Available from: https://www.law360.com/articles/970325/novel-investment-support-program-may-help-with-asymmetry

No authors listed. [Australia] EU's uphill battle to create a multilateral investment court (\$\$). The Financial Times, 2017. Available from: https://www.ft.com/content/5e070774-9c53-11e7-8cd4-932067fbf946

Bahr, David. Policy study: E-vapor product bans could violate international trade rules. R Street, 2017. Aug 15, 2017. Available from: http://www.rstreet.org/news-release/policy-study-e-vapor-product-bans-could-violate-international-trade-rules/

No authors listed. Dates, location decided for FCTC COP8. Framework Convention Alliance (ch), 2017. Jun 14, 2017. Available from: http://www.fctc.org/fca-news/opinion-pieces/1510-dates-location-decided-for-fctc-cop8

Curran, Louise and Eckhardt, Jappe. Smoke screen? The globalization of production, transnational lobbying and the international political economy of plain tobacco packaging. Review of International Political Economy, 2017. Jan 4, 2017. Available from:

http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/09692290.2016.1269658

No authors listed. World Health Assembly Concludes with Focus on Means to Achieve Health-Related SDGs. International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development International Environment, 2017. Jun 8, 2017. Available from: <a href="https://www.ictsd.org/bridges-news/bridges/news/world-health-assembly-concludes-with-focus-on-means-to-achieve-health-news/bridges/news/world-health-assembly-concludes-with-focus-on-means-to-achieve-health-news/bridges/news/world-health-news/morld

Robinson, Martin. Fresh foreign aid row as Britain hands over £15MILLION of taxpayers' cash to fund anti-smoking classes in some of world's most corrupt countries. The Daily Mail and Mail on Sunday, 2017. May 1, 2017. Available from: http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-4462352/15M-taxpayers-cash-anti-smoking-classes-abroad.html

Hoekstra, Kathy. Already under FDA fire, vaping industry now has Trump's China crackdown to worry about. Watchdog.org (Franklin Center for Government & Public Integrity), 2017. Jan 31, 2017. Available from: http://watchdog.org/287155/287155/

Mercurio, Bryan. Australia needs precision tools in drafting trade agreements, not a sledgehammer. The Conversation, 2017. Jan 27, 2017. Available from: https://theconversation.com/australia-needs-precision-tools-in-drafting-trade-agreements-not-a-sledgehammer-70417

No authors listed. COP7 decisions: an overview. Framework Convention Alliance (ch), 2016. Nov 28, 2016. Available from: http://www.fctc.org/fca-news/opinion-pieces/1499-cop7-decisions-an-overview

No authors listed. Protocol at a crossroads? Framework Convention Alliance Bulletin, 2016. Nov 8, 2016. Available from:

No authors listed. WHO convention calls for monitoring waterpipe tobacco use. India Today, 2016. Nov 9, 2016. Available from: http://indiatoday.in/story/who-convention-calls-for-monitoring-waterpipe-tobacco-use/1/806892.html

No authors listed. COP7 Bulletins. FCA, Nov 2016. Available from: http://www.fctc.org/publications/meeting-resources/cop7-bulletins

Compton, S. Seventh Conference of the Parties to the WHO FCTC expected to see changes. WHO FCTC, 2016. Oct 31, 2016. Available from: http://www.who.int/fctc/mediacentre/press-release/cop7-expected-to-see-changes/en/

No authors listed. WHO warns of intensified tobacco industry interference. Sun Star Manila 2016. Sept 16, 2016. Available from: http://www.sunstar.com.ph/manila/local-news/2016/09/16/who-warns-intensified-tobacco-industry-interference-498036

No authors listed. Tobacco Industry Interference Index - The Philippine Report on the Implementation of Article 5.3 of the WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control. Health Justice, 2016. Available from: http://www.healthjustice.ph/wp-content/uploads/2016/09/Tobacco-Industry-Interference-Index-PH-2015-09-14-16-PV-rev-1.pdf

Ossowski, Yaël. UN anti-tobacco meeting seeks to ban high-ranking government officials. Huffington Post, 2016. Aug 11, 2016. Available from: http://www.huffingtonpost.co.uk/yael-ossowski/un-antitobacco-meeting-se b 11421470.html

Zhou, Suzanne. WHO FCTC implementation after Philip Morris v Uruguay: five key messages from the Award. McCabe Centre for Law and Cancer, 2016. Aug 19, 2016. Available from: http://www.mccabecentre.org/blog/who-fctc-implementation-after-philip-morris-v-uruguay-five-key-messages-from-the-award.html

No authors listed. A WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control Knowledge Hub. McCabe Centre for Law and Cancer, July 2016. Available from: http://www.mccabecentre.org/knowledge-hub/

McKeown, Michelle. WHO censorship tactics should be exposed at World Health assembly. JTI, 2016. May 24, 2016. Available from: http://www.jti.com/media/news-releases/who-censorship-tactics-should-be-exposed-at-world-health-assembly/

Myers, Matthew L. As Congress reviews Trans-Pacific Partnership following ITC Report, provision protecting tobacco control measures warrants strong support. Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids, 2016. May 20, 2016. Available from:

http://www.tobaccofreekids.org/press_releases/post/2016_05_20_tpp

No authors listed. EU ban on cigarette packaging could herald TTIP tobacco war. Sputnik International

, 2016. May 5, 2016. Available from: http://sputniknews.com/europe/20160505/1039134120/eu-tobacco-ttip-war.html

Berman, Jessica. Global tobacco control efforts underway but gains elusive. Voice of America, 2016. Apr 7, 216. Availale from: http://www.voanews.com/content/global-tobacco-control-efforts-underway-but-gains-are-elusive/3274754.html

Hirono, K, Haigh, F, Gleeson, D, Harris, P, Thow, AM, Friel, S. Is health impact assessment useful in the context of trade negotiations? A case study of the Trans Pacific Partnership Agreement. BMJ Open. 2016 Apr 4;6(4):e010339. Available from: http://www.phrp.com.au/issues/april-2016-volume-26-issue-2/to-what-extent-does-a-tobacco-carve-out-protect-public-health-in-the-trans-pacific-partnership-agreement/

No authors listed. Does tobacco violate human rights?ADVANCE Newsmagazines/Merion Publications, Inc., 2016. Apr 14, 2016. Available from: http://healthcare-executive-insight.advanceweb.com/News/Daily-News-Watch/Does-Tobacco-Violate-Human-Rights.aspx

Dougherty, Carter. Trans-Pacific Partnership: US waters down corporate investor lawsuit options in TPP trade agreement. International Business Times, 2015. Nov 5, 2015. Available from: www.ibtimes.com/trans-pacific-partnership-us-waters-down-corporate-investor-lawsuit-options-tpp-trade-2171277

Freeman, Becky. Tobacco carve-out in TPP. BMJ Blogs, 2015. Oct 6, 2015. Available from: http://blogs.bmj.com/tc/2015/10/06/tobacco-carve-out-in-tpp/?q=w tc blog sidetab

Marans, Daniel, Walsh, Ben. Historic trade deal confirms critics' worst fears. Huffington Post, 2015. Nov 6, 2015. Available from: http://www.huffingtonpost.com.au/entry/trade-deal-confirms-advocates-worst-fears 563b9061e4b0411d306ff765?section=australia

Meyer, Ali. TPP may not pass due to anti-free trade provisions that lack GOP support. The Washington Free Beacon, 2015. Nov 3, 2015. Available from: http://freebeacon.com/issues/tpp-may-not-pass-due-to-anti-free-trade-provisions-that-lack-gop-support/

Murphy, Katharine. Trans-Pacific Partnership: four key issues to watch out for. The Guardian, 2015. Nov 6, 2015. Available from: http://www.theguardian.com/business/2015/nov/06/trans-pacific-partnership-four-key-issues-to-watch-out-for

Nakamura, David, DeBonis, Mike. The battle over President Obama's trade deal has officially arrived. The Washington Post, 2015. Nov 5, 2015. Available from:

https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/obama-administration-prepares-to-launch-long-fight-over-trade-pact/2015/11/05/8299ad32-8326-11e5-8ba6-cec48b74b2a7_story.html

No authors listed. Tobacco & Trade: A global effort to undermine public health (2015). Public Health Law Center at Mitchell Hamline School of Law, 2015. Oct 6, 2015. Available from: http://publichealthlawcenter.org/webinar/tobacco-trade-global-effort-undermine-public-health-2015

No authors listed. TPP final table of contents. Office of the US Trade Representative, 2015. Available from: https://ustr.gov/trade-agreements/free-trade-agreements/trans-pacific-partnership/TPP-Full-Text

Purdy, Chase. Senate to vote on WOTUS bill. Politico, 2015. Nov 3, 2015. Available from: http://www.politico.com/tipsheets/morning-agriculture/2015/11/senate-to-vote-on-wotus-bill-211063

Ali, Arif et al. The Trans-Pacific Partnership agreement (TPP), which promises significant trade liberalization and investment protection, is finally agreed. JD Supra, LLC, 2015. Jun 10, 2015. Available from: http://www.jdsupra.com/legalnews/the-trans-pacific-partnership-agreement-30012/

Arendt, Megan. Tobacco carve-out in TPP, major victory for public health. PR Newswire, 2015. Oct 5, 2015. Available from: http://www.prnewswire.com/news-releases/tobacco-carve-out-in-tpp-major-victory-for-public-health-300154193.html

Danckert, Sarah. Chill out: Lawyers play down TPP dispute provisions. The Sydney Morning Herald, 2015. Oct 7, 2015. Available from: http://www.smh.com.au/business/the-economy/chill-out-lawyers-play-down-tpp-dispute-provisions-20151006-gk2amo.html

Donnan, Shawn. Negotiators strike Pacific trade deal. CNBC, 2015. Oct 5, 2015. Available from: http://www.cnbc.com/2015/10/05/tpp-negotiators-strike-pacific-trade-deal.html

Flynn, Sean. TPP carve out for tobacco shows core flaws in Investor-State Dispute Settlement (ISDS). infojustice.org, 2015. Oct 1, 2015. Available from: http://infojustice.org/archives/35107

Hughes, Krista. U.S. business groups oppose exceptions in Pacific trade pact. Reuters, 2015. Sep 30, 2015. Available from: http://www.reuters.com/article/2015/09/30/us-trade-tpp-investment-idUSKCNORU1WT20150930?utm source=applenews#wmlFZtwQApvKtlvB.97

No authors listed. Health groups back efforts to protect tobacco control measures under Trans-Pacific Partnership Agreement . Imperial Valley News, 2015. Oct 5, 2015. Available from: http://www.imperialvalleynews.com/index.php/news/health-news/5587-health-groups-back-efforts-to-protect-tobacco-control-measures-under-trans-pacific-partnership-agreement.html

Palmer, Doug. Deal reached on giant 12-nation trade pact. Politico, 2015. Oct 5, 2015. Available from: http://www.politico.com/story/2015/10/landmark-free-trade-agreement-reached-in-atlanta-214421

Tienhaara, Kyla . Tobacco carve-out highlights risks of TPP. The Age , 2015. Oct 7, 2015. Available from: http://www.theage.com.au/comment/tobacco-carveout-highlights-risks-of-tpp-20151007-gk38os.html

Tienhaara, Kyla. Is litigation Australia's future under the TPP? Macro Business, 2015. Oct 9, 2015. Available form: http://www.macrobusiness.com.au/2015/10/is-litigation-australias-future-under-the-tpp/

Fleming, Matthew, Lesniewski, Niels. Could tobacco carveout kill TPP? Roll Call, 2015. Sept 2, 2105. Available from: http://blogs.rollcall.com/wgdb/could-tobacco-carveout-kill-tpp/

No authors listed. Asia poised to tackle tobacco: WHO. The Jakarta Post, 2015. Sept 7, 2015. Available from: http://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2015/09/07/asia-poised-tackle-tobacco-who.html

Ranald, Patricia. Time to say no to shameful TPP trade-offs. The Age, 2015. Sept 29, 2015. Available from: http://www.theage.com.au/comment/time-to-say-no-to-shameful-tpp-tradeoffs-20150929-gjx70s.html

Mufson, Steven. In a setback for Obama, negotiators fail to wrap up Pacific trade pact. The Washington Post, 2015. July 31, 2015. Available from:

http://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/hawaii-trade-talks-stall-over-dairy-pharmaceuticals-and-auto-concerns/2015/07/31/7572fec6-37a2-11e5-ab7b-6416d97c73c2_story.html

No authors listed. Proposed August TPP meeting: Robb should reject shameful tradeoffs. AFTINET (Australian Fair Trade & Investment Network), 2015. Aug 3, 2015. Available from: http://aftinet.org.au/cms/node/997

Sharp, Matt. Republicans line up against TPP tobacco carveout. Law 360, 2015. July 31, 2015. Available from: https://www.law360.com/articles/685877/republicans-line-up-against-tpp-tobacco-carveout

Danckert, Sarah . Alcohol, junk food next plain packaging targets, lawyer warns. The Sydney Morning Herald, 2015. July 26, 2015. Available from: http://www.smh.com.au/business/consumer-affairs/alcohol-junk-food-next-plain-packaging-targets-lawyer-warns-20150724-gik3mp

Kennedy, Robert et al. Chamber of Commerce pushes tobacco on children overseas; unfortunately, it's working. Ring of Fire radio, 2015. July 23, 2015. Available from: http://ringoffireradio.com/2015/07/chamber-of-commerce-pushes-tobacco-on-children-overseas/

No authors listed. Ways and Means Democrats Press USTR to protect anti-tobacco public health measures in TPP negotiations. US House Committee on Ways and Means, 2015. July 24, 2015. Available from: http://democrats.waysandmeans.house.gov/press-release/ways-and-means-

democrats-press-ustr-protect-anti-tobacco-public-health-measures-tpp

Poe, Jim. Junk explained: Everything you need to know about the Trans-Pacific Partnership. Junkee, 2015. July 17, 2015. Available from: http://junkee.com/junk-explained-everything-you-need-to-know-about-the-trans-pacific-partnership/61498

Sharp, Matt. House Democrats fight to protect tobacco regs in TPP. Law 360, 2015. July 24, 2015. Available from: http://www.law360.com/articles/683272/house-democrats-fight-to-protect-tobacco-regs-in-tpp

van Onselen, Leith. Productivity Commission slams TPP trade deal. Macro Business, 2015. June 24, 2015. Available from: http://www.macrobusiness.com.au/2015/06/productivity-commission-slams-tpp-trade-deal/

Gillmor, Dan. The public deserves to know exactly what's in the Trans-Pacific Partnership. Slate, 2015. Apr 13, 2015. Available from:

http://www.slate.com/blogs/future_tense/2015/04/13/tpp_trans_pacific_partnership_the_public_deserves_to_know_what s in the.html

No authors listed. The Hatch-Wyden-Ryan TPA bill: A major step back on TPP negotiations. US House Committee on Ways and Means, 2015. Available from:

http://democrats.waysandmeans.house.gov/sites/democrats.waysandmeans.house.gov/files/LEVIN %20--%20TPA%20--%20A%20Major%20Step%20Back%20on%20TPP%20Negotiations.pdf

Schindler, Jacob. IP impact of leaked Trans-Pacific Partnership chapter debated. World Trademark Review, 2015. Apr 21, 2015. Available from:

http://www.worldtrademarkreview.com/Blog/Detail.aspx?g=fdc41f71-9cdc-4c16-9418-a3a1d2d7c712

Tomas Fitzgerald. Sovereign risk fears around TPP are overblown. The Conversation, 2015. Apr 10, 2015. Available from: http://theconversation.com/sovereign-risk-fears-around-tpp-are-overblown-39865

No authors listed. New program using CT technology helping doctors better detect lung cancer. Medical News Today, 2015. July 10, 2015. Available from:

http://www.medicalnewstoday.com/releases/296589.php?tw

Begley, Sharon. U.S. approves Medicare coverage for lung cancer screening. Reuters, 2015. Feb 5, 2015. Available from: http://www.reuters.com/article/2015/02/05/us-usa-healthcare-medicare-idUSKBN0L92UV20150205

No authors listed. Decision memo for screening for lung cancer with Low Dose Computed Tomography (LDCT) (CAG-00439N). Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, 2015. Available from: <a href="http://www.cms.gov/medicare-coverage-database/details/nca-decision-memo.aspx?NCAId=274&NcaName=Screening+for+Lung+Cancer+with+Low+Dose+Computed+Tomography+%28LDCT%29&TimeFrame=7&DocType=All&bc=AQAAIAAAAgAAAA%3d%3d&

No authors listed. Cancer prevention efforts in the US a mixed bag. Medical News Today, 2015. Apr 6, 2015. Available from: http://www.medicalnewstoday.com/releases/291880.php?tw

Assunta, M, Dorotheo, EU. SEATCA Tobacco Industry Interference Index: a tool for measuring implementation of WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control Article 5.3. Tobacco control, 2015. Apr 23, 2015. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25908597

No authors listed. Adding genetic information to risk profile of smokers improves adherence to lung cancer screening. Medical News Today, 2015. May 19, 2015. Available from: http://www.medicalnewstoday.com/releases/294089.php?tw

Youle, Emma. Whittington Hospital introduces smoking breath tests for all pregnant women. Ham & High, 2015. May 11, 2015. Available from:

http://www.hamhigh.co.uk/news/health/whittington hospital introduces smoking breath tests for all pregnant women 1 4063434

Mamudu, Hadii, Cairney, Paul, Studlar, Donley,. Global public policy: Does the new venue for transnational tobacco control challenge the old ways of doing things? Public Administration, 2015. Jan 15, 2015. Available from:

http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/padm.12143/abstract;jsessionid=C1A086AF6AD5D42CF 19B67031C555F7A.f03t02

No authors listed,. Public Health letter to Commissioner Malmström re PMI letter on 8th December 2014 on investor state dispute settlement (ISDS) mechanism. Acscan, 2015. Jan 28, 2015. Available from: http://www.acscan.org/content/wp-content/uploads/2015/01/Public-Health-Letter-to-Commissioner-Malmstrom-re-PMI-1-28-15.pdf

Huber, Laurent . Should we celebrate 10 years of the Global Tobacco Control Treaty? Environment Guru, 2015. Feb 18, 2015. Available from:

http://www.environmentguru.com/pages/elements/element.aspx?id=1871403

Miller, Michael E. Cigar wars: As the Cuban embargo fizzles, the battle for stogies smolders. Village Voice, 2015. Feb 10, 2015. Available from:

http://blogs.villagevoice.com/runninscared/2015/02/cigar_wars_cuban_embargo_ending.php?print =true

Mitchell, Andrew, Sheargold, Elizabeth. State regulatory autonomy and tobacco control in International Trade and Investment Law. Investment Treaty News, 2015. Feb 19, 2015. Available from: https://www.iisd.org/itn/2015/02/19/state-regulatory-autonomy-and-tobacco-control-in-international-trade-and-investment-law/

No authors listed,. WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control celebrates 10 years. Global Post, 2015. Feb 26, 2015. Available from: http://www.globalpost.com/dispatch/news/xinhua-news-agency/150226/who-framework-convention-tobacco-control-celebrates-10-years

Warren, Elizabeth. The Trans-Pacific Partnership clause everyone should oppose. The Washington Post, 2015. Feb 25, 2015. Available from: http://www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/kill-the-dispute-settlement-language-in-the-trans-pacific-partnership/2015/02/25/ec7705a2-bd1e-11e4-b274-e5209a3bc9a9 story.html

Burki, TK. WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control conference. The Lancet Oncology, 2014. Dec 17, 2014. Available from: http://www.thelancet.com/pdfs/journals/lanonc/PIIS1470-2045%2814%2971037-X.pdf

Geller, Martine. World Health Organization backs higher tobacco taxes to cut smoking. Reuters, 2014. Oct15, 2014. Available from: http://www.reuters.com/article/2014/10/15/us-who-tobacco-tax-idUSKCN0I41NF20141015

Goad, Benjamin. In Putin snub, US will skip global tobacco summit hosted by Russia. The Hill, 2014. Oct 3, 2014. Available from: http://thehill.com/regulation/international/219649-in-snub-us-to-skip-global-tobacco-summit-hosted-by-putin

John, Shoba, Reddy, K Srinath, Piot, Peter. Strategies for accelerated implementation of the Tobacco Control Treaty: Lessons from key global health initiatives. Framework Convention on Tobacco Control (FCTC), 2013. Available from:

http://www.fctc.org/images/stories/WEB Strategies for Accel Implemen FCTC 2013 1.pdf

No authors listed,. Dutch court first to find that global tobacco treaty can trump national law. Framework Convention on Tobacco Control (FCTC), 2014. Apr 11, 2014. Available from: http://www.fctc.org/fca-news/secondhand-smoke/987-dutch-court-first-to-find-that-global-tobacco-treaty-can-trump-national-law

No authors listed,. International Center for Settlement of Investment Disputes. Globalization 101, 2014. Available from: http://www.globalization101.org/international-center-for-settlement-of-investment-disputes/

Saez, Catherine. TRIPS council debates: tobacco packaging, non-violation disputes, innovation, health waiver, UNCTAD. Intellectual Property Watch, 2014. Oct 30, 2014. Available from:

http://www.ip-watch.org/2014/10/30/trips-council-debates-tobacco-packaging-non-violation-disputes-innovation-health-waiver-unctad/

Brinkley, John. Big Tobacco wants to do to foreigners what it has done to Americans. Forbes, 2014. Dec 16, 2014. Available from: http://www.forbes.com/sites/johnbrinkley/2014/12/16/big-tobacco-wants-to-do-to-foreigners-what-it-has-done-to-americans/

No authors listed,. International Center for Settlement of Investment Disputes. Globalization 101, 2014. Available from: http://www.globalization101.org/international-center-for-settlement-of-investment-disputes/

Rimmer, Matthew. Senator Elizabeth Warren fights the White House over the secret Trans-Pacific Partnership #TPP #TPPA. Medium.com, 2014. Dec 22, 2014. Available from:

https://medium.com/@DrRimmer/senator-elizabeth-warren-fights-the-white-house-over-the-trans-pacific-partnership-tpp-3cd7bb0a1c91

Burki, TK. WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control conference. The Lancet Oncology, 2014. Dec 17, 2014. Available from: http://www.thelancet.com/pdfs/journals/lanonc/PIIS1470-2045%2814%2971037-X.pdf

Bermingham, Finbarr. Tobacco companies could lose investment protection rights in Pacific trade deal. International Business Times, 2014. Oct 22, 2014. Available from:

http://www.ibtimes.co.uk/tobacco-companies-could-lose-investment-protection-rights-pacific-trade-deal-1471302

Geller, Martine. World Health Organization backs higher tobacco taxes to cut smoking. Reuters, 2014. Oct15, 2014. Available from: http://www.reuters.com/article/2014/10/15/us-who-tobacco-tax-idUSKCN0I41NF20141015

Goad, Benjamin. In Putin snub, US will skip global tobacco summit hosted by Russia. The Hill, 2014. Oct 3, 2014. Available from: http://thehill.com/regulation/international/219649-in-snub-us-to-skip-global-tobacco-summit-hosted-by-putin

John, Shoba, Reddy, K Srinath, Piot, Peter. Strategies for accelerated implementation of the Tobacco Control Treaty: Lessons from key global health initiatives. Framework Convention on Tobacco Control (FCTC), 2013. Available from:

http://www.fctc.org/images/stories/WEB Strategies for Accel Implemen FCTC 2013 1.pdf

No authors listed. Dutch court first to find that global tobacco treaty can trump national law. Framework Convention on Tobacco Control (FCTC), 2014. Apr 11, 2014. Available from: http://www.fctc.org/fca-news/secondhand-smoke/987-dutch-court-first-to-find-that-global-tobacco-treaty-can-trump-national-law

van Onselen, Leith. What Robb must cut out of the TPP. Macro Business, 2014. Oct 30, 2014. Available from: http://www.macrobusiness.com.au/2014/10/what-robb-must-cut-out-of-the-tpp/

19.1. WHO FCTC Governance Framework

Arendt, M. ASH statement: Halting funding to the World Health Organization harms more than the COVID-19 response. *Action on Smoking & Health*, 2020. April 17, 2020. Retrieved from https://ash.org/us-who-funding/

19.8 Enforcement of the WHO FCTC

WHO global report on trends in prevalence of tobacco use 2000-2025, fourth edition. (2021). Retrieved from Geneva: https://www.who.int/publications/i/item/9789240039322

(2020). TOBACCO CONTROL IN UKRAINE ASSESSMENT OF CURRENT STATUS OF TOBACCO CONTROL AND OPPORTUNITIES FOR FURTHER DEVELOPMENT. Retrieved from Europe: http://www.euro.who.int/ data/assets/pdf file/0011/439238/Tobacco-control-in-Ukraine-assessment.pdf?ua=1

19.9 Impact of the WHO FCTC and role in the context of global governance

Framework Convention Alliance. BULLETIN FRIDAY 5 OCTOBER 2018. *ISSUE 139*. Framework Convention Alliance, 2018. Oct 8, 2018. Available from: https://www.fctc.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/10/COP-2018_Day-5_Fri_Oct-5_WEB.pdf

Framework Convention Alliance. BULLETIN MONDAY 1 OCTOBER 2018. *ISSUE 135*. Framework Convention Alliance, 2018. Oct 2, 2018. Available from: https://www.fctc.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/09/COP-2018 Day-1 Mon Oct-1 Final-Web.pdf

Framework Convention Alliance. BULLETIN MONDAY 8 OCTOBER 2018. *ISSUE 141*. Framework Convention Alliance, 2018. Oct 9, 2018. Available from: https://www.fctc.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/10/MOP1 Day-1 Oct-8 WEB.pdf

Framework Convention Alliance. BULLETIN SATURDAY 6 OCTOBER 2018. *ISSUE 140*. Framework Convention Alliance, 2018. Oct 9, 2018. Available from: https://www.fctc.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/10/COP8 Day-6 Oct-6 WEB.pdf

Framework Convention Alliance. BULLETIN THURSDAY 4 OCTOBER 2018. *ISSUE 138*. Framework Convention Alliance, 2018. Oct 4, 2018. Available from: https://www.fctc.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/10/Cop-2018 Day-4 Thur Oct-4 WEB.pdf

Framework Convention Alliance. BULLETIN TUESDAY 2 OCTOBER 2018. *ISSUE 136*. Framework Convention Alliance, 2018. Oct 3, 2018. Available from: https://www.fctc.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/10/COP-2018_Day-2_Tue-Oct-2-2018_WEB.pdf

Framework Convention Alliance. BULLETIN TUESDAY 9 OCTOBER 2018. *ISSUE 142*. Framework Convention Alliance, 2018. Oct 10, 2018. Available from: https://www.fctc.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/10/MOP-2018 Day-2 Tue Oct-9 WEB.pdf

Framework Convention Alliance. BULLETIN WEDNESDAY 3 OCTOBER 2018. *ISSUE 137*. Framework Convention Alliance, 2018. Oct 4, 2018. Available from: https://www.fctc.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/10/COP-2018 Day-3 Wed-Oct-3 WEB-1.pdf

Framework Convention Alliance. BULLETIN WEDNESDAY 10 OCTOBER 2018. *ISSUE 143*. Framework Convention Alliance, 2018. Oct 11, 2018. Available from: https://www.fctc.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/10/MOP-2018-Day-3 Wed Oct-10 WEB-Final.pdf

Geneva. WHO FCTC COP8 concludes with new strategy to accelerate tobacco control efforts and stronger transparency measures to counter tobacco industry interference. FCTC WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control, 2018. Oct 17, 2018. Available from: http://www.who.int/fctc/mediacentre/news/2018/cop8-closing-press-release/en/

Pieters, J. Netherlands to host global anti-tobacco conference in 2020. *NL Times, 2018. Oct 17, 2018*. Available from: https://nltimes.nl/2018/10/08/netherlands-host-global-anti-tobacco-conference-2020