

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

Relevant news and research

1.12 Prevalence of use of different types of tobacco products

Last updated November 2024

Research:.....	1
1.12.1 Manufactured cigarettes, roll-your-own cigarettes, pipes and cigars.....	4
1.12.3 Smokeless tobacco products	6
1.12.4 Other products.....	6
News reports:.....	8
1.12.1 Manufactured cigarettes, roll-your-own cigarettes, pipes and cigars.....	8
1.12.4 Other products.....	9

Research:

Rubenstein, D, McClernon, FJ, & Pacek, LR. (2024). Trends in cannabis and tobacco co-use in the United States, 2002-2021. *Addict Behav*, 158, 108129. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/39154418>

Medianfar, CE, & Jemec, GBE. (2023). Global differences in Tobacco Use: Who is using what? *Br J Dermatol*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37768135>

Zettergren, A, Sompa, S, Palmberg, L, Ljungman, P, Pershagen, G, Andersson, N et al. (2023). Assessing tobacco use in Swedish young adults from self-report and urinary cotinine: a validation study using the BAMSE birth cohort. *BMJ Open*, 13(7), e072582. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37438074>

Shafie Khorassani, F, Brouwer, AF, Hirschtick, JL, Jeon, J, Jimenez-Mendoza, E, Meza, R, & Fleischer, NL. (2023). Patterns of poly tobacco use among adults in the Population Assessment of Tobacco and Health (PATH) study, 2013-2017: a multistate Markov transition analysis. *Tob Control*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37094934>

Sterling, KL, Masyn, K, Moore, SP, Fryer, CS, Trapl, E, Shang, C, & Gunzler, D. (2022). Tobacco Whack-A-Mole: A Consumption Taxonomy of Cigar & Other Combustible Tobacco Products among a Nationally Representative Sample of Young Adults. *Int J Environ Res Public Health*, 19(22). Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36429968>

Li, L, Borland, R, Cummings, KM, Gravely, S, Quah, ACK, Fong, GT et al (2021). Patterns of non-cigarette tobacco and nicotine use among current cigarette smokers and recent quitters: Findings from the 2020 ITC Four Country Smoking and Vaping Survey. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33693833>

Chau, SL, Wang, MP, Wu, Y, Cheung, DYT, Kong, A, Lai, V et al (2021). Polytobacco product use among current cigarette smokers in Hong Kong, China: results from population surveys (2015-17). *BMC Public Health*, 21(1), 307. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33549071>

Mantey, D, Harrell, M, Chen, B, Kelder, SH, Perry, C, & Loukas, A. (2021). Multiple tobacco product use among cigarette smokers: a longitudinal examination of menthol and non-menthol smokers during young adulthood. *Tob Control*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33452208>

Pacek, LR, Wiley, JL, Joseph McClernon, F. A Conceptual Framework for Understanding Multiple Tobacco Product Use and the Impact of Regulatory Action. *Nicotine Tob Res*, 2018. Jun 20, 2018. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29931176>

Graber, JM, Wackowski, OA, Bover Manderski, MT, Rose, CS, Cohen, RA, Delnevo, CD. Assessing Tobacco Use Among Working Adults in the United States: the Need to Consider Poly-tobacco Use. *J Occup Environ Med*. 2017 May;59(5):e100. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28486349>

Cohn, AM, Ehlke, SJ, Cobb, CO, Soule, EK. Hookah tobacco smoking in a large urban sample of adult cigarette smokers: Links with alcohol and poly-tobacco use. *Addict Behav*. 2017 May;68:1-5. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28086138>

Majeed, BA, Sterling, KL, Weaver, SR, Pechacek, TF, Eriksen, MP. Prevalence and harm perceptions of hookah smoking among U.S. adults, 2014-2015. *Addict Behav*. 2017 Jun;69:78-86. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28161620>

Ramstrom, L. Insufficient knowledge about use of multiple tobacco/nicotine products. *Addict Behav*. 2017 Jan 25. pii: S0306-4603(17)30054-0. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28161154>

Sureda, X, Fu, M, Martinez-Sanchez, JM, Martinez, C, Ballbe, M, Perez-Ortuno, R, Salto, E, Pascual, JA, Fernandez, E. Manufactured and roll-your-own cigarettes: A changing pattern of smoking in Barcelona, Spain. *Environ Res*. 2017 Feb 18;155:167-174. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28222364>

Dunbar, MS, Shadel, WG, Tucker, JS, Edelen, MO. Use of and reasons for using multiple other tobacco products in daily and nondaily smokers: Associations with cigarette consumption and nicotine dependence. *Drug Alcohol Depend.* 2016 Sep 11;168:156-163. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27664553>

Sterling, KL, Fryer, CS, Pagano, I, Fagan, P. Little cigars and cigarillos use among young adult cigarette smokers in the United States: understanding risk of concomitant use subtypes. *Nicotine Tob Res*, 2016. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27613889>

Jawad, M et al. Waterpipe tobacco use in the United Kingdom: a cross-sectional study among university students and stop smoking practitioners. *PLoS One*, 2016. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26745806>

Casseus, M et al. Cigarette smokers' classification of tobacco products. *Tob Control*, 2015. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26604260>

Mays, D et al. Openness to using non-cigarette tobacco products among U.S. young adults. *Am J Prev Med*, 2015. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26549502>

Nasim, A et al. Characteristics and patterns of Black & Mild use among African American smokers. *Nicotine Tob Res*, 2015. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26615202>

Doran, N, Trim, RS. Correlates of other tobacco use in a community sample of young adults. *Addict Behav*, 2015. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26255638>

Healey, B et al. Youth preferences for roll-your-own versus factory-made cigarettes: trends and associations in repeated national surveys (2006-2013) and implications for policy. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 2015. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26108220>

Jawad, M, Millett, C. Epidemiological surveys might underestimate waterpipe smoking. *BMJ*, 2015. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26055421>

Loukas, A et al. Changes in use of cigarettes and non-cigarette alternative products among college students. *Addictive behaviors*, 2015. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26046401>

Ramachandra, SS, Yaldrum, A. Shisha smoking: An emerging trend in Southeast Asian nations. *Journal of Public Health Policy*, 2015. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25995064>

Akl E, Ward KD, Bteddini D, Khaliel R, Alexander AC, et al. The allure of the waterpipe: a narrative review of factors affecting the epidemic rise in waterpipe smoking among young persons globally. *Tob Control*, 2015. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25618895>

Daniels, JP. Bogota tackles basuco addiction. *The Lancet*, 2015. Available from: <http://www.thelancet.com/journals/lancet/article/PIIS0140-6736%2815%2900189-0/fulltext>

Agaku IT, Awopegba AJ, and Filippidis FT. The impact of inter-survey differences in the definition of current smokeless tobacco use on comparability of US national and state-specific prevalence

estimates, 2009-2011. *Prev Med*, 2015. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25625692>

Cinar N and Cakmak V. Is waterpipe smoking becoming increasingly widespread among the youth? *Asian Pac J Cancer Prev*, 2014; 15(18):8005-6. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25292104>

Maziak W, Taleb ZB, Bahelah R, Islam F, Jaber R, et al. The global epidemiology of waterpipe smoking. *Tob Control*, 2014. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25298368>

Pepper JK and Eissenberg T. Waterpipes and electronic cigarettes: increasing prevalence and expanding science. *Chem Res Toxicol*, 2014; 27(8):1336-43. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25338174>

Cole AG, Leatherdale ST, and Rynard VL. Roll-your-own tobacco use among Canadian youth: current prevalence and changes in youth smoking "rollies" since 2008. *Chronic Dis Inj Can*, 2014; 34(4):263-9. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25408186>

Soneji S, Sargent J, and Tanski S. Multiple tobacco product use among US adolescents and young adults. *Tob Control*, 2014. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25361744>

Salloum RG, Thrasher JF, Kates FR, and Maziak W. Water pipe tobacco smoking in the United States: Findings from the National Adult Tobacco Survey. *Prev Med*, 2014; 71C:88-93. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25535678>

Soule EK, Pomeranz JL, Moorhouse MD, and Barnett TE. Multiple tobacco use and increased nicotine dependence among people with disabilities. *Disabil Health J*, 2014. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25445017>

Sinha DN, Palipudi KM, Jones CK, Khadka BB, Silva PD, et al. Levels and trends of smokeless tobacco use among youth in countries of the World Health Organization South-East Asia Region. *Indian J Cancer*, 2014; 51 Suppl:S50-3. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25526249>

Spangler J, Song E, Pockey J, Sutfin EL, Reboussin BA, et al. Correlates of smokeless tobacco use among first year college students. *Health Educ J*, 2014; 73(6):693-701. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25484378>

van der Deen FS, Ikeda T, Cobiac L, Wilson N, and Blakely T. Projecting future smoking prevalence to 2025 and beyond in New Zealand using smoking prevalence data from the 2013 Census. *N Z Med J*, 2014; 127(1406):71-9. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25447251>

1.12.1 Manufactured cigarettes, roll-your-own cigarettes, pipes and cigars

Buss, VH, Brown, J, Tattan-Birch, H, Jackson, SE, & Shahab, L. (2024). Roll-your-own tobacco use among people smoking menthol cigarettes in Great Britain, 2020-2023: a population-based survey. *Nicotine Tob Res*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/39252603>

Jensen, JK, Ganz, O, Tomaino, M, Glasser, AM, Sterling, K, Delnevo, CD, & Bover Manderski, MT. (2024). Patterns of blunt and cigar use in the United States, 2015-2019. *Nicotine Tob Res*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/39234858>

Buszkiewicz, JH, Mok, Y, Mukerjee, R, Fleischer, NL, Meza, R, & Jeon, J. (2024). Cross-sectional patterns and longitudinal transitions of unflavored and flavored cigar use without and with cigarettes among United States adults. *Prev Med*, 185, 108027. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38844050>

Jackson, SE, Shahab, L, & Brown, J. (2024). Trends in Exclusive Non-Cigarette Tobacco Smoking in England: A Population Survey 2013-2023. *Nicotine Tob Res*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38439612>

Vargees, C, Stroup, AM, Niznik, T, Dunn, D, Wyatt, R, Hoetger, C et al. (2023). Patterns of use, perceptions, and cardiopulmonary health risks of cigar products: a systematic review. *BMC Public Health*, 23(1), 2357. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38017396>

Pacek, LR, Sawdey, MD, Nguyen, KH, Cooper, M, Park-Lee, E, Gross, AL et al (2023). Trends and Associations of Past-30-Day Cigar Smoking in the U.S. by Age, Race/Ethnicity, and Sex, NSDUH 2002-2020. *Int J Environ Res Public Health*, 20(18). Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37754576>

Jensen, JK, Stoddard, GJ, Delnevo, CD, Merten, JW, & Azagba, S. (2023). Longitudinal analysis of cigar use patterns among US youth and adults, 2013-2019. *BMC Public Health*, 23(1), 1580. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37596633>

Chen-Sankey, J, Bover Manderski, MT, Ganz, O, Schroth, KRJ, Villanti, AC, & Delnevo, CD. (2023). Cross-sectional Use Patterns and Characteristics of Premium Versus Non-Premium Cigar Smokers in the United States, 2010-2019. *Nicotine Tob Res*, 25(Suppl_1), S24-S32. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37506241>

Edwards, KC, Halenar, MJ, Delnevo, CD, Villanti, AC, Bansal-Travers, M, O'Connor, R et al. (2023). Patterns of Premium and Nonpremium Cigar Use in the United States: Findings from Wave 6 (2021) of the Population Assessment of Tobacco and Health Study. *Nicotine Tob Res*, 25(Suppl_1), S5-S15. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37506243>

Ganz, O, Villanti, AC, Young, WJ, Mays, D, Bover Manderski, MT, & Delnevo, CD. (2023). Estimating Prevalence of Premium or Traditional Cigar Use and User Characteristics Based on Varying Definitions of Use. *Nicotine Tob Res*, 25(Suppl_1), S33-S38. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37506238>

Jeon, J, Mok, Y, & Meza, R. (2023). Cross-sectional Patterns and Longitudinal Transitions of Premium and Non-Premium Cigar Use in the United States. *Nicotine Tob Res*, 25(Suppl_1), S16-S23. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37506231>

Sharma, E, Gautam, P, Jao, NC, & Stroud, LR. (2023). Premium and Non-Premium Cigar Use Among a Nationally Representative Sample of Reproductive Age Women: Findings from the 2010-2019

National Survey on Drug Use and Health. *Nicotine Tob Res*, 25(Suppl_1), S44-S49. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37506245>

Nkosi, L, Agaku, I. T, & Ayo-Yusuf, O. (2022). Prevalence and correlates of roll-your-own cigarette smoking among South African adults during 2010-2011 and 2017-2018. *Tob Induc Dis*, 20, 94. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36381382>

Minardi, V, Ferrante, G, D'Argenio, P, Masocco, M, Spizzichino, L, Bietta, C et al. Roll-your-own cigarette use in Italy: sales and consumer profile-data from PASSI surveillance, 2015-2016. *Int J Public Health*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30683951>

Lugo, A, Zuccaro, P, Pacifici, R, Gorini, G, Colombo, P, La Vecchia, C, Gallus, S. Smoking in Italy in 2015-2016: prevalence, trends, roll-your-own cigarettes, and attitudes towards incoming regulations. *Tumori*, 2017. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28574129>

Montgomery, L, Mantey, DS. Correlates of Blunt Smoking Among African American, Hispanic/Latino, and White Adults: Results From the 2014 National Survey on Drug Use and Health. *Subst Use Misuse*, May 2017. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28467153>

Dickinson, DM et al. The language of cigar use: focus group findings on cigar product terminology. *Nicotine Tob Res*, 2016. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26826209>

1.12.3 Smokeless tobacco products

Jain, V, Rifai, MA, Naderi, S, Barolia, R, Iqbal, S, Taj, M et al (2020). Association of Smokeless Tobacco use with the use of other Illicit Drugs in the United States. *Am J Med*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32621908>

Lipari, RN, Van Horn, SL. Trends in Smokeless Tobacco Use and Initiation: 2002 to 2014. *The CBHSQ Report*, 2017. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28636307>

Nguyen, K et al. State-specific prevalence of current cigarette smoking and smokeless tobacco use among adults aged ≥ 18 years - United States, 2011-2013. *MMWR. Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, 2015. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25996096>

1.12.4 Other products

Adli, N, Al-Dahshan, A, Aabdein, M, Chehab, M, Homaida, M, Nasereldin, A et al. (2024). Midwakh smoking as an emerging risky behavior: insight from Qatar 2022. *J Addict Dis*, 1-16. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/39229643>

Ebrahimi Kalan, M, Li, W, Osibogun, O, Jebai, R, Gautam, P, Erinoso, O et al. (2024). Trends and Disparities in Waterpipe Tobacco Smoking Among US Adolescents and Adults: PATH Study 2013-2021. *Tob Use Insights*, 17, 1179173X241275352. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/39220627>

Mahdi, BM, Mohammed, MSH, Nassrullah, FF, Mousa, GA, Mezher, KW, & Kadhim, MA. (2024). Knowledge, attitude, and frequency of hookah smoking among medical students. *J Ethn Subst Abuse*, 1-10. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/39146033>

Goodwin, RD, & Silverman, KD. (2024). Evolving disparities in cannabis use among youth by demographics, tobacco and alcohol use in the US: 2013-2021. *Am J Prev Med*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38272242>

Hanewinkel, R, & Hansen, J. (2023). [Use of tobacco cigarettes, e-cigarettes, and shishas among children and adolescents: Results of the 'Prventionsradar' from 2016 to 2023]. *Pneumologie*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37758039>

Wang, Q, & Wang, H. (2023). Cannabis and tobacco use among adolescents aged 12-17 years from 16 low- and middle-income countries. *J Glob Health*, 13, 04066. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37499128>

Ma, C, Yang, H, Zhao, M, Magnussen, CG, & Xi, B. (2022). Prevalence of waterpipe smoking and its associated factors among adolescents aged 12-16 years in 73 countries/territories. [MS Top Pick]. *Front Public Health*, 10, 1052519. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36466543>

Gautam, P, Sharma, E, Li, T, & Maziak, W. (2022). Prevalence and predictors of waterpipe smoking cessation among young adults in the US: Findings from a population-based study. *Addict Behav*, 135, 107457. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35986954>

Al-Delaimy, AK, & Al-Ani, WAT. (2021). Prevalence of hookah smoking and associated factors among male high school students in Iraq. *BMC Public Health*, 21(1), 1317. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34225683>

Chen-Sankey, JC, Mead-Morse, EL, Le, D, Rose, SW, Quisenberry, AJ, Delnevo, CD, & Choi, K. (2021). Cigar-Smoking Patterns by Race/Ethnicity and Cigar Type: A Nationally Representative Survey Among U.S. Adults. *Am J Prev Med*, 60(1), 87-94. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33341182>

Naicker, N, Teare, J, Albers, P, & Mathee, A. (2020). Prevalence of hookah pipe smoking in high-school learners in Johannesburg, South Africa. *S Afr Med J*, 110(6), 546-551. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32880570>

Vardavas, CI, Kyriakos, CN, Driezen, P, Girvalaki, C, Nikitara, K, Filippidis, FT et al. (2020). Transitions in product use during the implementation of the European Tobacco Products Directive: cohort study findings from the EUREST-PLUS ITC Europe Surveys. *Eur J Public Health*, 30(Supplement_3), iii10-iii17. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32918817>

Jain, V, Rifai, MA, Naderi, S, Barolia, R, Iqbal, S, Taj, M et al (2020). Association of Smokeless Tobacco use with the use of other Illicit Drugs in the United States. *Am J Med*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32621908>

Weinberger, AH, Delnevo, CD, Zhu, J, Gbedemah, M, Lee, J, Cruz, LN et al. (2019). Trends in Cigar Use in the United States, 2002 to 2016: Diverging Trends by Race/Ethnicity. *Nicotine Tob Res*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31013341>

Abdullah, P, Costanian, C, Khanlou, N, Tamim, H. Prevalence and characteristics of water-pipe smoking in Canada: results from the Canadian Tobacco Use Monitoring Survey. *Public Health*. 2017 Jul;148:102-108. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28458121>

Jawad, M, McIver, C. Waterpipe tobacco smoking prevalence and illegal underage use in waterpipe-serving premises: a cross-sectional analysis among schoolchildren in Stoke-on-Trent. *Public Health*. 2017 May;146:32-38. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28404471>

Ortiz, K, Mamkherzi, J, Salloum, R, Matthews, AK, Maziak, W. Waterpipe tobacco smoking among sexual minorities in the United States: Evidence from the National Adult Tobacco Survey (2012-2014). *Addict Behav*. 2017 Jun 8;74:98-105. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28601749>

Filippidis, FT, Mechili, EA, Girvalaki, C, & Vardavas, C. (2019). Cost, prevalence and correlates of cigarillo use in 28 European countries in 2017. *Cent Eur J Public Health*, 27(3), 182-187. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31580551>

Fishbein, H, Bauer, D, Yu, Q, Mermelstein, R, Jones, D, Miller, A et al. (2019). Harmonizing Cigar Survey Data across Tcors, Ctp, and Path Studies: The Cigar Collaborative Research (Ccr) Group. *Nicotine Tob Res*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31665435>

News reports:

Whiteman, Honor. Almost 20% of high school seniors use hookahs. *Medical News Today*, 2015. Sept 16, 2015. Available from: <http://www.medicalnewstoday.com/articles/299528.php?tw>

Roberts, Georgett, Perez, Chris,. City kids swapping cigarettes for cigars. *New York Post*, 2015. June 13, 2015. Available from: <http://nypost.com/2015/06/13/city-kids-swapping-cigarettes-for-cigars/>

No authors listed. 25% of high school seniors now try smoking hookah. *University Herald*, 2015. Mar 26, 2015. Available from: <http://www.universityherald.com/articles/17283/20150326/25-of-high-school-seniors-now-try-smoking-hookah.htm>

Neergaard, Lauran. Smokers may tap into multiple sources for nicotine. *Medical Xpress*, 2015. Feb 27, 2015. Available from: <http://medicalxpress.com/news/2015-02-smokers-multiple-sources-nicotine.html>

Whitelocks, Sadie. Smokers use e-cigarettes to supplement their habit NOT to quit, study reveals. *Daily Mail*, 2015. Feb 28, 2015. Available from: <http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-2972834/Smokers-use-e-cigarettes-supplement-habit-NOT-quit-study-reveals.html>

Norwegian Institute of Public Health,. Snus use in Norway has tripled in five years. *Science Daily*, 2014. Nov 20, 2014. Available from: <http://www.sciencedaily.com/releases/2014/11/141120081951.htm>

1.12.1 Manufactured cigarettes, roll-your-own cigarettes, pipes and cigars

No authors listed,. 'Dizziness', the super-tobacco hooking UAE teens. *Medical Xpress*, 2015. Mar 22, 2015. Available from: <http://medicalxpress.com/news/2015-03-dizziness-super-tobacco-uae-teens.html>

1.12.4 Other products

No authors listed. (2020). Shisha 'floodgates'. *Greater Dandenong Weekly*, p. 5. Retrieved from <https://customreport.mediaportal.com/#/articlepresenter/23105699-bd14-4b6f-9847-2eb9f146d078/609062969/1474060088?k=0033uy>

Roe, I. (2019). The shisha pipe has found its way around the world *Radio National* Canberra, 2019. Oct 17, 2019. Available from: <http://www.mediaportal.com/mp/playnow.aspx?u=142902&p=1257806796&key=2495717825524823024097150734221224517714277>