

## Recent news and research

### 9.2 Socio-economic disparities in tobacco exposure and use: are the gaps widening?

*Last updated March 2018*

#### News reports:

Galvin, Gaby. 'Uneven Progress' in U.S. Smoking Decline. US News, 2018. Jan 24, 2018. Available from: <https://www.usnews.com/news/best-states/articles/2018-01-24/smoking-rates-declining-but-uneven-progress-in-us>

Burns, Judith. Lifespan gap 'widening between rich and poor'. BBC News, 2016. May 3, 2016. Available from: <http://www.bbc.com/news/education-36170289>

No authors listed. Further drop in percentage of Scots who smoke. BBC News, 2015. Aug 26, 2015. Available from: <http://www.bbc.com/news/uk-scotland-scotland-politics-34064302>

#### Research:

Cunradi, CB, Moore, RS, Battle, RS. Prevalence and Correlates of Current and Former Smoking among Urban Transit Workers. Saf Health Work. 2017 Dec;8(4):402-406. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29276641>

Pampel, FC, Bricard, D, Khlal, M, Legleye, S. Life Course Changes in Smoking by Gender and Education: A Cohort Comparison Across France and the United States. Popul Res Policy Rev. 2017 Jun;36(3):309-330. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29056801>

Verlato, G, Accordini, S, Nguyen, G, Marchetti, P, Cazzoletti, L, Ferrari, M, Antonicelli, L, Attena, F, Bellisario, V, Bono, R, Briziarelli, L, Casali, L, Corsico, AG, Fois, A, Panico, MG, Piccioni, P, Pirina, P, Villani, S, Nicolini, G, de Marco, R. Correction to: Socioeconomic inequalities in smoking habits are still increasing in Italy. BMC Public Health. 2017 Oct 17;17(1):815. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29041925>

Doogan, NJ, Roberts, ME, Wewers, ME, Stanton, CA, Keith, DR, Gaalema, DE, Kurti, AN, Redner, R, Cepeda-Benito, A, Bunn, JY, Lopez, AA, Higgins, ST. A growing geographic disparity: Rural and urban cigarette smoking trends in the United States. Prev Med. 2017 Mar 16. pii: S0091-7435(17)30106-8. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28315761>

Hoebel, J, Kuntz, B, Kroll, LE, Finger, JD, Zeiher, J, Lange, C, Lampert, T. Trends in absolute and relative educational inequalities in adult smoking since the early 2000s: the case of Germany. Nicotine Tob Res, 2017. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28431153>

Bhan, N, Karan, A, Srivastava, S, Selvaraj, S, Subramanian, SV, Millett, C. Have socioeconomic inequalities in tobacco use in India increased over time? Trends from the National Sample Surveys (2000-2012). *Nicotine Tob Res*, 2016. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27048274>

Lahelma, E et al. Changes over time in absolute and relative socioeconomic differences in smoking: A comparison of cohort studies from Britain, Finland and Japan. *Nicotine Tob Res*, 2016. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26764256>

### *9.2.2 Differential uptake or differential cessation?*

Droomers, M, Huang, X, Fu, W, Yang, Y, Li, H, Zheng, P. Educational disparities in the intention to quit smoking among male smokers in China: a cross-sectional survey on the explanations provided by the theory of planned behaviour. *BMJ Open*. 2016 Oct 7;6(10):e011058. Available from:

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27855086>

### *9.2.5 Changes in childhood exposure to smoking in the household*

Grotvedt, L, Kvalvik, LG, Groholt, EK, Akerkar, R, Egeland, GM. Development of Social and Demographic Differences in Maternal Smoking Between 1999 and 2014 in Norway. *Nicotine Tob Res*. 2017 May 1;19(5):539-546. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28403467>