

Recent news and research

13.2 Tobacco taxes in Australia

Last updated June 2018

News reports:

Chung, Frank. Cigarettes to increase by \$2.70 a pack. News Interactive Network/News Limited/News.com (au), 2017. Sept 1, 2017. Available from:

<http://www.news.com.au/finance/money/costs/cigarettes-to-increase-by-270-a-pack/news-story/cc94b9d54eb6d81f94df34808ed8243b>

Geary, Belinda Grant. Cigarettes to rise to \$40 a packet under Turnbull plan to force smokers to fund their own health care. The Daily Mail and Mail on Sunday, 2016. Mar 15, 2016. Available from:

<http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-3492194/Cigarettes-rise-40-packet-new-Malcolm-Turnbull-plan.html>

Bourke, Latika. Labor to raise tobacco taxes, again, to pay for Gonski reforms. The Sydney Morning Herald, 2015. Nov 9, 2015. Available from: <http://www.smh.com.au/federal-politics/political-news/labor-to-raise-tobacco-taxes-again-to-pay-for-gonski-reforms-20151109-gku8lj.html>

Piotrowski, Daniel. Cigarettes rise to \$27 a packet: Almost three years since plain packaging was introduced, will today's huge 12.5 per cent tax hike be enough to make YOU quit? The Daily Mail and Mail on Sunday, 2015. Sept 1, 2015. Available from; <http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-3217771/Cigarettes-rise-27-packet-three-years-plain-packaging-introduced-today-s-huge-12-5-cent-tax-hike-make-quit.html>

Martin, Peter. A dollar to light up: smokers brace for another jump in tobacco excise. The Sydney Morning Herald, 2015. Aug 31, 2015. Available from: <http://www.smh.com.au/federal-politics/political-news/a-dollar-to-light-up-smokers-brace-for-another-jump-in-tobacco-excise-20140831-10aln2.html>

No authors listed. U.S. census bureau daily feature for April 11. PR Newswire, 2015. Apr 11, 2015. Available from: <http://www.prnewswire.com/news-releases/us-census-bureau-daily-feature-for-april-11-300060874.html>

13.2.1 Federal excise and customs duty

Coletta, Frank, Bhole, Aneeta. Time to quit smoking? Cigarette packs jump to almost \$30 a pack as a 12.5 per cent tax increase kicks in. Daily Mail Australia, 2016. Sept 1, 2016. Available from:

<http://www.mailonsunday.co.uk/news/article-3768280/Smokers-hit-massive-12-5-cent-tax-increase-cigarette-packets-taking-price-30.html>

Borrello, Eliza. Tobacco tax: Leaked Treasury document questions Labor's cigarette excise costings. Australian Broadcasting Corporation, 2016. May 2, 2016. Available from:

<http://www.abc.net.au/news/2016-05-02/leaked-treasury-document-questions-labor's-cigarette-costings/7377724>

No authors listed. Cigarette prices to rise after tobacco tax hike in Federal Budget 2016. News.co.au, 2016. May 3, 2016. Available from: <http://www.news.com.au/finance/economy/federal-budget/cigarette-prices-to-rise-after-tobacco-tax-hike-in-federal-budget-2016/news-story/0ce6ad0d99c98bac7c64a4f33ae1a0cf>

Borrello, Eliza, Yaxley, Louise. Tobacco tax increase flagged as possible revenue option for Federal budget. Australian Broadcasting Corporation, 2016. Mar 15, 2016. Available from: <http://www.abc.net.au/news/2016-03-15/cigarettes-could-cost-more-under-government's-budget-plans/7247528>

13.2.4 Tax levels in Australia compared with overseas

No authors listed. \$9.80 a pack: France aims to curb smoking with price increase. East Bay Times. Mar 5, 2018. Available from: <https://www.eastbaytimes.com/2018/03/01/9-80-a-pack-france-aims-to-curb-smoking-with-price-increase/>

Wei, Aw Cheng. Singapore Budget 2018: Tax hike kicks in for all tobacco products. The Straits Times, 2018. Feb 22, 2018. Available from: <http://www.straitstimes.com/singapore/tax-hike-kicks-in-for-all-tobacco-products>

No authors listed. Tobacco tax increase comes in today. Radio NZ, Jan 2018. Available from: <https://www.radionz.co.nz/news/national/321568/tobacco-tax-increase-comes-in-today>

No authors listed. Ireland: Government warned tobacco tax rise may not increase revenue. The Times, 2017. Dec 18, 2017. Available from: <https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/tobacco-tax-rise-driving-smokers-to-black-market-vcmkzjp0q>

Batchelor, Tom. Budget 2017: Cigarette packs prices to increase by 2% thanks to Hammond tax rise. The Independent, 2017. Nov 22, 2017. Available from: <http://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/politics/budget-2017-cigarette-prices-rise-tax-duty-philip-hammond-treasury-drink-alcohol-pubs-a8069451.html>

No authors listed. Indonesia to raise tobacco excise by 10.04 pct on average in 2018. Reuters, 2017. Oct 19, 2017. Available from: <http://www.reuters.com/article/indonesia-tobacco-tax/indonesia-to-raise-tobacco-excise-by-10-04-pct-on-average-in-2018-idUSJ9N1IQ01Z?rpc=401&>

Abbas, Waheed. Tobacco, fizzy drinks to cost double from Oct 1. Khaleeji Times, 2017. Aug 22, 2017. Available from: <http://www.khaleejtimes.com/news/general/tobacco-fizzy-drinks-to-cost-double-from-oct-1/>

Davies, Rob. How big tobacco has survived death and taxes. The Guardian, 2017. July 12, 2017. Available from: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2017/jul/11/how-big-tobacco-has-survived-death-and-taxes>

Love, Brian. France to become one of priciest countries in Europe for smokers. Reuters, 2017. July 6, 2017. Available from: <http://www.reuters.com/article/us-france-politics-health-idUSKBN19R17G>

Love, Brian. France to raise price of cigarettes in bid to stub out national nicotine habit. The Independent, 2017. July 6, 2017. Available from: <http://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/europe/france-smoking-cigarette-price-rise-public-health-tobacco-agnes-buzyn-a7827216.html>

No authors listed. The price of cigarettes in Russia may double in 2017. RT.com, 2016. Dec 21, 2016. Available from: <https://www.rt.com/business/371141-russia-excise-tax-increase-cigarettes/>

No authors listed. Amendments to Streamline Importation of Distilled Spirits, Wine, Beer, Malt Beverages, Tobacco Products, Processed Tobacco, and Cigarette Papers and Tubes and

Facilitate Use of the International Trade Data System. Treasury, 2016. Available from: <https://s3.amazonaws.com/public-inspection.federalregister.gov/2016-29201.pdf>

Evans, Peter. Cigarettes cost 50% more in minimum price plan. The Times 2016. Nov 6, 2016. Available from: <http://www.thetimes.co.uk/edition/business/cigarettes-cost-50-more-in-minimum-price-plan-ft63sb3rv>

Holmes, CB, King, BA and Babb, SD. Stuck in neutral: stalled progress in statewide comprehensive smoke-free laws and cigarette excise taxes, United States, 2000-2014. Prev Chronic Dis. 2016 Jun 16;13:E80. Available from: https://www.cdc.gov/pcd/issues/2016/15_0409.htm

Perry, Nick. New Zealanders to pay \$20 for cigarette pack under tax plan Associated Press, 2016. May 26, 2016. Available from: <http://bigstory.ap.org/article/09778150cf674198b48e9a2cf1aa199f/new-zealanders-pay-20-cigarette-pack-under-tax-plan>

Blanchard, Jack. Budget 2016 explained: Summary of key announcements from sugar tax to petrol prices. Mirror 2016. Mar 16, 2016. Available from: <http://www.mirror.co.uk/news/uk-news/budget-2016-explained-summary-key-7570828>

Cardwell, Paul. Poverty groups in Scotland slam chancellor's budget. Third Force News, 2016. Mar 16, 2016. Available from: <http://thirdforcenews.org.uk/tfn-news/poverty-groups-slam-chancellors-budget>

Cole, Harry. Budget 2016: Smokers punished as Chancellor puts cost of cigarettes up again. The Sun, 2016. Mar 17, 2016. Available from: <http://www.thesun.co.uk/sol/homepage/news/politics/7004597/Budget-2016-Smokers-punished-as-Chancellor-puts-cost-of-cigarettes-up-again.html>

Sculthorpe, Tim. Beer, cider and whisky are protected from new levies in a win for Britain's drinkers but tobacco and gambling hit by higher sin taxes in the Budget. Mail Online, 2016. Mar 17, 2016. Available from: <http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-3495541/Beer-cider-whisky-protected-new-levies-win-Britain-s-drinkers-tobacco-gambling-hit-higher-sin-taxes-Budget.html>

Walsh, Dominic. Boost for drinkers but smokers are made to pay. The Times, 2016. Mar 17, 2016. Available from: <http://www.thetimes.co.uk/tto/news/politics/article4715056.ece>

Carney, John. Cigarettes could soon cost more than \$40 a pack: Labor pushes for tobacco tax to be raised even further. The Daily Mail and Mail on Sunday, 2015. Nov 11, 2015. Available from: <http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-3312943/Another-reason-quit-Bill-Shorten-proposing-raise-tobacco-tax-make-cigarettes-cost-40-pack.html>

Morris, DS. More tobacco is used in cigarette tubes than is taxed as roll-your-own tobacco in the USA. Tobacco Control, 2015. Nov 2, 2015. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26526671>

No authors listed. Tobacco taxes to rise 11 percent in Indonesia. Tobacco Reporter, 2015. Nov 11, 2015. Available from: <http://www.tobaccoreporter.com/2015/11/tobacco-taxes-to-rise-11-percent-in-indonesia/>

No authors listed. Malaysia hikes cigarette taxes by more than 40%. Channel NewsAsia, 2015. Nov 4, 2015. Available from: <http://www.channelnewsasia.com/news/asiapacific/malaysia-hikes-cigarette/2237486.html>

Rajagopalan, Megha. China hikes cigarette tax in anti-smoking drive. Reuters, 2015. May 8, 2015. Available from: <http://www.reuters.com/article/2015/05/08/us-china-smoking-idUSKBN0NT0UR20150508>

Reynolds, SJ. State cigarette excise tax rates in 2014. Tax Foundation, 2014. Available from: <http://taxfoundation.org/sites/taxfoundation.org/files/docs/Cigarette%20Tax%20Rates.png>

Briant, Thomas A. States pursue cigarette and tobacco tax increases. CSP Net, 2015. Mar 4, 2015. Available from: <http://www.cspnet.com/category-news/tobacco/articles/states-pursue-cigarette-and-tobacco-tax-increases>

No authors listed,. Butt of budget, again. The Financial Express, 2015. Mar 9, 2015. Available from: <http://www.financialexpress.com/article/economy/butt-of-budget-again/51428/>

No authors listed. Obama proposes doubling tobacco tax. President's 2016 budget includes 94-cent increase on cigarettes, small cigars. CSPNet.com, 2015. Feb 3, 2015. Available from: <http://www.cspnet.com/category-news/tobacco/articles/obama-proposes-doubling-tobacco-tax>

Research:

Kirby, T. Australia tax increases to price cigarettes out of reach. Lancet Oncol. 2016 May 12. pii: S1470-2045(16)30136-X. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27183848>

Woodhead, M. Australia will price out cigarettes with 50% tax rise over four years. BMJ. 2016 May 5;353:i2549. Available from: <http://www.bmj.com/content/353/bmj.i2549>

13.2.4 Tax levels in Australia compared with overseas

Burki, TK. Tax on tobacco and sugary drinks in the United Arab Emirates. *Lancet Oncol*. 2017 Sep 1. pii: S1470-2045(17)30669-1. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28870610>

Feng, GZ, Wang, CX, Yang, JQ, Jiang, Y. [Preliminary influence of 2015 cigarette excise tax up-regulation on cigarette retail price]. *Zhonghua Liu Xing Bing Xue Za Zhi*. 2016 Oct 10;37(10):1370-1372. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27765128>

Holmes, CB, King, BA and Babb, SD. Stuck in neutral: stalled progress in statewide comprehensive smoke-free laws and cigarette excise taxes, United States, 2000-2014. *Prev Chronic Dis*. 2016 Jun 16;13:E80. Available from: https://www.cdc.gov/pcd/issues/2016/15_0409.htm

Sharma, DC et al. Health experts welcome 40% sin tax on tobacco in India. *Lancet Oncol*, Feb 2016. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26723085>

No authors listed. Tobacco taxes. *Bull World Health Organ*, 2015. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26677467>

Morris, DS. More tobacco is used in cigarette tubes than is taxed as roll-your-own tobacco in the USA. *Tobacco Control*, 2015. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26526671>

Cherukupalli R. Korea's 2015 cigarette tax increases. *Tob Control*, 2015. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25673328>

Shang C, Chaloupka FJ, Fong GT, Thompson M, and O'Connor RJ. The association between tax structure and cigarette price variability: findings from the International Tobacco Control Policy Evaluation (ITC) Project. *Tob Control*, 2015. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25855641>