

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

Relevant news and research

10.1 The tobacco growing industry

Last updated March 2023

Research:	1
10.1.1 Global	2
News reports:	2
10.1.1 Global	3
10.1.2 Australia	4

Research:

Lencucha, R, & Drope, J. (2021). How does tobacco growing impact advancement in demand reduction measures? *Tob Prev Cessat*, 7, 7. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33542964>

Appau, A, Drope, J, Goma, F, Magati, P, Labonte, R, Makoka, D et al. (2019). Explaining Why Farmers Grow Tobacco: Evidence From Malawi, Kenya, and Zambia. *Nicotine Tob Res*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31608412>

Kulik MC, Bialous SA, Munthali S, and Max W. Tobacco growing and the sustainable development goals, Malawi. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, 2017; 95(5):362–7. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28479637>

Riquinho DL and Hennington EA. [integrated tobacco production: Health, labor, and working conditions of tobacco farmers in southern brazil]. *Cad Saude Publica*, 2016; 32(12):e00072415. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28001205>

tobaccoinaustralia.org.au

Conference of the Parties to the WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control. Economically sustainable alternatives to tobacco growing (in relation to articles 17 and 18 of the WHO FCTC). Report by the convention secretariat. Geneva: WHO, 2016. Available from: http://www.who.int/fctc/cop/cop7/FCTC_COP_7_12_EN.pdf?ua=1.

10.1.1 Global

Rajani, NB, Hoelscher, J, Laverty, AA, & Filippidis, FT. (2023). A multi-country analysis of transnational tobacco companies' market share. *Tob Induc Dis*, 21, 03. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36721861>

Nguenha, N, Cunguara, B, Bialous, S, Drope, J, & Lencucha, R. (2021). An Overview of the Policy and Market Landscape of Tobacco Production and Control in Mozambique. *Int J Environ Res Public Health*, 18(1). Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33466388>

Lencucha, R, Drope, J, Labonte, R, Cunguara, B, Ruckert, A, Mlambo, Z et al (2020). The Political Economy of Tobacco in Mozambique and Zimbabwe: A Triangulation Mixed Methods Protocol. *Int J Environ Res Public Health*, 17(12). Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32549287>

Lencucha, R, Moyo, T, Labonte, R, Drope, J, Appau, A, & Makoka, D. (2020). Shifting from tobacco growing to alternatives in Malawi? A qualitative analysis of policy and perspectives. *Health Policy Plan*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32525201>

Rahman, MS, Ahmed, N, Ali, M, Abedin, MM, & Islam, MS. (2019). Determinants of tobacco cultivation in Bangladesh. *Tob Control*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31776264>

Sullivan S and Glantz S. The changing role of agriculture in tobacco control policymaking: A South Carolina case study. *Social Science & Medicine*, 2010; 71(8):1527–34. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/20828907>

Crankshaw EC, Beach RH, Austin WD, Altman DG, and Jones AS. North Carolina tobacco farmers' changing perceptions of tobacco control and tobacco manufacturers. *Journal of Rural Health*, 2009; 25(3):233–9. Available from: <http://www3.interscience.wiley.com/journal/122463917/abstract>

News reports:

Bloomfield, MJ, Hiscock, R, Mehegan, J, & Gilmore, A. The Tobacco supply chains Database, 2021. Oct 27, 2021.. Retrieved from <https://tobaccotactics.org/supply-chain/>

No authors listed. Alliance one International reports improved sales and gross profit for the second quarter and six months ended September 30, 2017 PR Newswire, 2017. Available from: <https://www.prnewswire.com/news-releases/alliance-one-international-reports-improved-sales-and-gross-profit-for-the-second-quarter-and-six-months-ended-september-30-2017-300547862.html>

Cruz V. Bioscience company re-imagining tobacco for new age with machine. Work it, Sova, 2015. Available from: http://www.godanriver.com/work_it_sova/news/bioscience-company-re-imagining-tobacco-for-new-age-with-machine/article_e808e8b6-5812-11e5-8bf8-07820208e5e7.html

10.1.1 Global

No authors listed. Tobacco group wants government to set a minimum price for cigarettes in South Africa. *Business Tech*, 2020. October 26, 2020. Retrieved from <https://businesstech.co.za/news/finance/443586/tobacco-group-wants-government-to-set-a-minimum-price-for-cigarettes-in-south-africa/>

Lmahamad, A. Japan to invest \$40m in tobacco growing in Azerbaijan. *MenaFN*, 2020. Sept 9, 2020. Retrieved from <https://menafn.com/1100769720/Japan-to-invest-40m-in-tobacco-growing-in-Azerbaijan>

No authors listed. Universal corporation reports annual results PR Newswire, 2017. Available from: <http://www.prnewswire.com/news-releases/universal-corporation-reports-annual-results-300462599.html>

No authors listed. Cop7 decisions were published last January 11th. Among some of the articles that relates directly to tobacco growers and production, article 17&18 seems to be stuck in a no-progress process as the FCTC itself recognize on this document. International Tobacco Growers' Association (ITGA), 2017. Available from: <http://protectfarmers.tobaccoleaf.org/farmers-voice/cop7-decisions.aspx>.

Masau P. Tobacco farmers wreak havoc on forests. The Financial Gazette, 2017. Available from: <http://www.financialgazette.co.zw/tobacco-farmers-wreak-havoc-on-forests/>

No authors listed. China plans to grow tobacco in crimea. The Moscow Times, 2015. Available from: <http://www.themoscowtimes.com/business/business/article/china-plans-to-grow-tobacco-in-crimea/523090.html>

Kitta T. Malawi: Veep says tobacco is strategic crop to Malawi. All Africa 2015. Available from: <http://allafrica.com/stories/201506260444.html>

Kesireddy RR. Farmers' body seeks cbi probe against anti-tobacco health activists, money trail. The Economic Times, 2015. Available from: http://articles.economictimes.indiatimes.com/2015-11-19/news/68412584_1_tobacco-crop-size-tobacco-exporter-tobacco-board

Haidula T. Environment clears tobacco project. The Namibian, 2015. Available from: http://www.namibian.com.na/index.php?archive_id=135778&page_type=archive_story_detail&page=1

World Health Organization Framework Convention on Tobacco Control Conference of the Parties. Economically sustainable alternatives to tobacco growing (in relation to articles 17 and 18 of the WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control). Report by the working group. Provisional agenda item 5.5 (FCTC/COP/4/9 for Uruguay 15-22 November 2010)15 August Geneva: World Health Organization, 2012. Available from: http://apps.who.int/gb/fctc/PDF/cop5/FCTC_COP5_10-en.pdf.

WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control Conference of the Parties. Economically sustainable alternatives to tobacco growing (in relation to articles 17 and 18 of the WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control) progress report of the working group. Provisional agenda item 5.5 (FCTC/COP/4/9 for Uruguay 15-22 November 2010) 15 August Geneva: World Health Organization, 2010. Available from: http://apps.who.int/gb/fctc/PDF/cop4/FCTC_COP4_9-en.pdf.

10.1.2 Australia

Daly, J. Texas 'gold leaf': The rise and fall of one of Australia's last great tobacco towns. *ABC News*, 2021. Dec 30, 2021. Retrieved from <https://www.abc.net.au/news/rural/2021-12-30/rise-fall-of-australia-great-tobacco-town-texas/100729030>

Morrison V. Tobacco's decade of transformation. GoDan River.com, 2014. Available from: http://www.godanriver.com/news/danville/tobacco-s-decade-of-transformation/article_10a22df2-7cf2-11e4-9793-83ba68a67cc7.html

Felberbaum M. Overseas marlboro maker Philip Morris to buy US tobacco from 3rd party, not farmers. Associated Press, 2014. Available from: <http://www.winnipegfreepress.com/business/overseas-marlboro-maker-philip-morris-to-buy-us-tobacco-from-3rd-party-not-farmers-281637861.html>

Australian Bureau of Statistics. 7121.0 agricultural commodities Australia 2005-06. Canberra: ABS, 2008. Available from: [http://www.ausstats.abs.gov.au/ausstats/subscriber.nsf/0/393F8CDF359889C1CA257401000D5E7C/\\$File/71210_2005-06.pdf](http://www.ausstats.abs.gov.au/ausstats/subscriber.nsf/0/393F8CDF359889C1CA257401000D5E7C/$File/71210_2005-06.pdf).